THE RALEIGH NEWS

VOL. XII--NO. 114. RALEIGH, N. C., TUESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 15, 1878. $5.00 PER ANNUM.

A Civil Rights Decision.

WASHINGTON, January 14.--The Supreme Court, in the case of Benson *vs.* DeCuin, from Louisiana, holds the civil rights act of Louisiana to be void, as interfering with commerce between the States, a matter wholly within the jurisdiction of Congress. The Chief Justice delivered the opinion. The full statement of the case is as follows:

No. 117. Hall, administratrix of Benson *vs.* DeCuin, error to the Supreme Court of Louisiana. In this case Benson was master of a steamboat enrolled and licensed under the laws of the United States, and plying between New Orleans and Vicksburg. He refused passage to the defendant on account of her color, and this suit was brought under the law of the State forbidding discrimination by common carriers within the State on account of race or color. The defence was that the law of the State was a void act, as it had undertaken a regulation of commerce so far as the business of the defendant's vessel was concerned, as it was engaged in inter-State trade and commerce, a matter wholly within the jurisdiction and control of Congress.

The State Court held the law valid and the same question was presented here. The statute is regarded in accordance with the decision below as requiring those engaged in inter-State commerce to give all persons travelling in Louisiana, upon the public conveyances employed in their business, equal rights and privileges, without distinction, on account of race or color and it is said that for this reason the Court has nothing to do with it as a regulation of internal commerce or as if affecting anything else than commerce among the States and as to this the Court says: There can be no doubt that exclusive power has been conferred upon Congress. The difficulty has never been as to the existence of this power but as to what is to be deemed an encroachment upon it and it may be safely said that the State legislation which seeks to impose a direct burden upon inter-State commerce or to interfere directly with its freedom, encroaches upon the exclusive power of Congress. The statute in question occupies this position. It does not act upon the business through local instruments to be employed after the vehicle of conveyance comes within the State but directly upon the business as it comes into the State from without or goes out from within while it purports only to control the carrier when engaged within the State it must necessarily influence his conduct to some extent in the management of his business throughout the entire voyage. Reversed.

Forty-fifth Congress.

WASHINGTON, January 14.--In the House the following bill was introduced and referred:

By Mr. Buckner, of Missouri, repealing the act placing restrictions on the sale of leaf tobacco.

A resolution granting the women suffragists a hearing at the bar of the House on Saturday next was defeated. Adjourned.

In the Senate Mr. Davis, of Illinois, presented a petition of 400 bankers and business men of Chicago, Ill., in favor of retaining gold as a single standard of value, and against the repeal of the specie resumption act. Referred to the Committee on Finance.

Mr. Edmunds of Vermont, submitted a lengthy amendment to the preamble of the resolution introduced by Mr. Matthews of Ohio, before the recess, declaring the right of the government to pay its bonds in silver, &c. The amendment sets forth that the silver dollar of the United States had been long obsolete when the existing laws of the United States were authorized; that gold coin had been the only lawful coin and that Congress should not legislate to make money at the expense of its creditors; that it was the highest obligation of the United States to pay its debts in such coin as its creditors expected would be paid, and that it would be unjust to compel them or laboring men either to receive silver dollars, or any debased money. It was laid on the table and ordered to be printed, the resolution to which it is proposed as an amendment now being before the Senate.

The Senate resumed consideration of the resolution of Mr. Matthews, declaring the right of the Government to pay bonds in silver. Mr. Bailey, of Tennessee, read a lengthy argument as to the constitutional powers of Congress in regulating coinage, &c.

The Senate was in executive session for about an hour, and confirmed only half a dozen trifling Northern postmasters.

Mr. Edmunds' resolution as amendatory to Matthews, reads: "Be it enacted, that all the bonds of the United States issued or authorized to be issued by Congress, are payable, principal and interest, in gold or its equivalent, and that any other payment, without the consent of the creditor, would be in violation of the public faith and in derogation of his rights."

Seizure of the Estelle.

PROVIDENCE, R. I., Jan. 14.--U. S. Marshal Cageshall went to Bristol and made a formal seizure of the Yacht Estelle upon the order of the President of the U. S. who is convinced that there is reasonable ground for the exercise of the authority conferred by section 5287, of the Revised statutes. The Estelle will be detained at Bristol in the Marshal's custody till further orders.

The Flood in James River.

NEW YORK, Jan. 14.--A special from Norfolk, Va., says the Trestle Bridge on the Atlantic, Mississippi and Ohio R. R. is again threatened by a flood in the James River at Lynchburg, to such an extent as to be dangerous for trains to pass. This materially injures the shipment of cotton and keeps back about seven thousand bales for which vessels are waiting here to finish their cargoes.

Fire.

DETROIT, MICH., Jan. 14.--The loss by the fire in Barnes Bros. wholesale paper warehouse last night was $30,000 in stock; $30,000 on building was fully covered by insurance.

Rumored Change of Ambassadors.

LONDON, January 15.--It is reported that Count Shouvaloff is about to vacate the Russian embassy here and Count Orloff, now Ambassador, will probably succeed him.

They are at it Still.

FRANKFORT, January 14.--A ballot was taken to-day which resulted as follows: Lindsay 44, Williams 48, McCreary 18, Boyd, (Rep.) 12. Several members are absent who will be present at the caucus to-morrow night.

IN MEMORIAM.

Tribute of the Bar of North Carolina to the Late Chief Justice Richmond M. Pearson.

THE MEETING YESTERDAY.

The memorial meeting of the Bar called for the purpose of taking action upon the death of the late Chief Justice Richmond M. Pearson, was held in the Senate Chamber yesterday at 12 o'clock. At that hour the hall was filled, among the number present being, His Excellency Gov. Vance, Lt. Gov Jarvis, and the officers of the State, the Justices of the Supreme Court, and many prominent members of the Bar from every section of the State. Hon. Allmand A. McKoy, presided as Chairman, and Geo. H. Snow, Esq., as Secretary. After calling the assemblage to order the Chairman briefly stated the object of the meeting.

THE RESOLUTIONS.

He then called for the report of the Committee on Resolutions, whereupon Hon. Jos. B. Batchelor of the Committee, at their request, read the following preamble and resolutions:

Richmond Mumford Pearson, Chief Justice of North Carolina, having died on Saturday, 5th day of January, 1878, at Winston, on his way from his home to Raleigh, again to preside over the deliberations of the Supreme Court, the officers of that Court, and members of the Bar, have met to give expression to their feelings at his death, and to testify their respect for his memory.

Chief Justice Pearson, the grandson of Richmond Pearson the elder and fourth son of Richmond the younger, was born in Rowan county in June 1805. Receiving his primary education from John Mushat, one of the most successful instructors of his day, under the supervision of his uncle, who was a man of distinction, he entered the University at the early age of fifteen, and graduated in 1823, when only eighteen years of age, with the highest honors of his class. Choosing law as his profession, he entered the office of Judge Henderson, and having completed the required course of reading was admitted to the Bar in 1826. Here his rise was at once rapid and marked. His early career gave evidence of the great abilities which he possessed and of the success which he afterwards achieved. Pursuing his profession with a singleness of devotion which nothing could divert, being a close and diligent student and possessing a strong and discriminating mind, it was soon evident that he would attain its highest positions.

In 1829 he entered public life, representing his county in the Legislature of that year, and was re-elected for the years 1830, '31 and '32. In 1835 he was a candidate for Congress, his competitors being Hons. Abram Rencher and Burton Craig. In this contest he was defeated, Mr. Rencher being the successful man. Looking at his subsequent career this defeat may be regarded as a fortunate event in his life. By the Legislature of 1836 he was elected one of the Judges of the Superior Court of the State, and withdrawing himself, for life, from the political arena, in which from his character and habits his success was very doubtful, he devoted himself with renewed energy to the discharge of the duties of his office and to the studies appropriate to that profession of which he was destined to reap the highest honors.

He remained on the Superior Court Bench until 1848, when he was elected by the Legislature one of the Judges of the Supreme Court, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Judge Daniel.

In 1858, after the death of Chief Justice Nash, he was chosen Chief Justice, and upon the adoption of the new constitution in 1868, having received the nomination of both political parties for the office, he was again elected Chief Justice by the vote of the people and continued in office until his death.

Although having more than completed his three-score and ten years, the life of Chief Justice Pearson was comparatively uneventful, and his history will be chiefly read in the judicial history of the State. But if his life presents no brilliant events, rising above the common level, in which he bore a leading part, yet the influence of his vigorous and astute intellect will be long felt in the courts over which he presided, and by the people whose laws he so long administered. And from his law school which he established at Mocksville, soon after his elevation to the bench, and continued at Richmond Hill until his death, went out an influence which, though silent and unseen, yet permeated the length and breadth of the State. Here many who have since risen to distinction at the bar, in the courts, and legislative halls, received their professional education and carried hence minds filled with the legal principles which he taught, and habits of thought and investigation, the sure precursors of future eminence, and always cherished for him, personally, sentiments of the warmest regard and affection.

As a speaker, Chief Justice Pearson was never eloquent, but his speeches were marked by strong sense, powerful logic, and full comprehension of his subject. He addressed the reason of his hearers rather than their passions, and sought to convince rather than to move.

As a Judge of the Superior Courts he was prompt, clear and firm in his decisions, administering justice with discrimination, yet with the energy of his strong will, and showing that although elevated to the bench at the early age of thirty-one, the important duties of his office were committed to no feeble hands.

To the discharge of the duties of Judge of the Supreme Court he brought all the energies of his powerful mind, enriched by habits of study and labor in his profession which have been rarely equalled. Here his peculiar traits showed with their greatest force. Possessed of a strong, penetrating, and astute mind, capable at once of grasping great thoughts and principles, and of perceiving clearly the nicest distinctions, he seemed with a single stroke, to cut through a "labyrinth of sophistry and a mass of irrelevant facts," down to the real question at issue, and sustained his conclusions by a force of reasoning which carried conviction to those more given to hesitate and doubt. He was the fifth Chief Justice of the Supreme Court—the successor of Taylor, Henderson, Ruffin and Nash—honored names which have always stood in the front rank of American jurists, he leaves behind him the reputation of a great Judge.

His style, not very elegant, was clear and strong, and his illustrations, though sometimes homely and evincing thereby his familiarity with the things of common life and thought, gave force to his language and threw light on the point discussed.

He cultivated but few of the lighter graces of life. Always simple, plain and direct in his habits and modes of thought, in society he was without ostentation and affected nothing that he did not feel. Yet many are the acts of kindness done in private and although soon forgotten by him, yet long and gratefully remembered by the recipients.

Judge Pearson was one of the few remaining links which bound us to a class of lawyers now fast passing away. Nearly all his cotemporaries are gone before to join the "invisible throng." Those who remain, "*rari nantes in gurgite vasto*," have retired from the active duties of life, and now in a green and honored old age, at the fireside alone, re-enact the scenes and events of the past.

It is not meet that such men should be forgotten. Let us cherish their memory as a precious relic of the past, and transmit it as an heir-loom to those who shall succeed us in our honored profession. Therefore,

Resolved, That in the death of Chief Justice Richmond M. Pearson the bar has lost a revered and honored friend, the Supreme Court an able and valued member, and the State a Judge of whose great learning and ability it may justly be proud.

Resolved, That the Attorney-General of the State be requested to move the Supreme Court to order these proceedings to be spread upon the minutes, and that a copy, under the seal of the court, be transmitted to the family of the deceased, with the assurance of our sincere sympathy in their great loss.

ADDRESS OF HON. THOS. C FULLER.

At the conclusion of the reading of the resolutions, the Chairman stated that the resolutions were before the meeting, and called for any remarks on the part of those present; whereupon Col. Thos. C. Fuller delivered the following eulogy of the deceased:

Mr. Chairman:

The death of a valuable and eminent public servant is a loss to be deplored by the State, and demands seemly and proper action at the hands of his former associates.

No fulsome eulogy of our late Chief Justice will be pronounced by me, it would be unworthy of the simplicity which was one of his leading characteristics. He was plain and simple in his manners and tastes—and if it were possible for him to exert a controlling influence over the solemn exercises of this hour, he would prefer the words of solemnness and truth to the extravagance and exaggeration of eulogy.

A Judge for the greater portion of the last half century, there have been few men who have been more prominent, or commanded to a greater extent the attention of the people of North Carolina, than Chief Justice Pearson; and it will be difficult to fill the place so long occupied by him.

He was a man of good education, but not of the highest culture, and he showed that the highest culture is not essential to the greatest usefulness. His education was sufficient for the developement of the strong native powers of his mind, so that he successfully discharged the duties of the high offices to which he was called.

Judge Pearson's reasoning powers were of a superior order, and carefully trained by exact and systematic thought. He was not a reader of many books, and he had but slight regard for decided cases, simply because they had been decided; having thoroughly learned the principles of the law, he was never satisfied with a conclusion which was not drawn from the "reason of the thing." He seized the strong points of the question under investigation and presented his views plainly, logically and directly.

Having learned from his favorite author, Lord Coke, that "the law is so jealous a mistress that he who would serve her must have no other," he devoted himself so exclusively to the study of the law, both its science and practical administration, that for years it has been conceded he was the grandest common law Lawyer this State has ever produced.

His judicial opinions, spread over many volumes of our reports, will be the most lasting monument of his claim to greatness, then I will not speak further now, either to discuss their merits, or compare them with the opinions of others; let those who write history do this, and assign to him his proper place among the ablest Judges of the land.

My acquaintance with Chief Justice Pearson commenced twenty-three years ago, when I entered his school as a student of the law. I knew him in the private relations of life. I learned to love him while living and I revere his memory.

His *Students* had for him feelings of attachment, which were born of the knowledge that his virtues were far greater than his faults. There are many men in North Carolina, who know that though Judge Pearson was apparently cold, though his manners were rather rough and uncouth, yet his heart was warm and his impulses were generous. That, while he was not lavish in his benefactions, he did many acts of real kindness which were only known to himself and the recipient. He did not give indiscriminately and to clamorous mendicants, but he helped the deserving, to place themselves beyond the need of aid and the number is not small of those who have become useful and honored citizens through his generosity.

Judge Pearson was a man of strong and positive character, if he did not easily forgive an injury he never forgot a favor.

I remember a young man who was treated with the utmost liberality and kindness by Judge Pearson because the young man's father had stood his security for a small amount when he was a penniless and briefless young lawyer, and in my own case he proved himself "a friend in need—a friend indeed."

But he is gone. We all soon must follow him. If he had faults let them be buried with him, but let us remember only his great public services and his virtues, trusting and believing that other men and other times will do full justice to his character.

At the conclusion of Col. Fuller's remarks, Col. W. J. Clarke, of Newbern, made a brief speech, saying that he came from the East and wished to express, if he could, the feelings the people in that section entertained for the departed jurist. He paid a tribute to the moral worth of the departed and spoke of his many services, both public and private.

REMARKS OF C. M. BUSBEE, ESQ.

C. M. Busbee, Esq., then spoke as follows:

Mr. Chairman:

I cannot permit this occasion to pass without adding a word to what has been said in memory of the late Chief Justice. We have heard this morning, Mr. Chairman, eloquent tributes to his memory. Gentlemen have spoken of him as a lawyer and a judge—of his acute knowledge of the common law, for he was one of its greatest expounders, of his wonderful ability to dissect an intricate and complicated case and lay bare the points upon which the issue rested, of the clearness of his intellect, of his brilliant legal acumen, of the force of his judicial opinions. In all this I heartily concur. I desire, Mr. Chairman, to speak of him briefly as a *man*.

The analysis of character is at all times difficult, and especially so at a time like this, when we meet to do honor to the memory of a departed friend. But it seems to me, Mr. Chairman, that the salient characteristics of Judge Pearson as a man were his honesty of purpose, his unbending integrity, his inflexible idea of justice, his simplicity, his candor, his severely practical common sense, his conscientious devotion to what he considered his duty. With an exterior sometimes rugged, his heart was as tender as a woman's and ever prompted him to acts of benevolence and charity.

He was always the friend of young men, and I speak of this, Mr. Chairman, because I enjoyed his friendship, despite the fact that when I entered manhood, his sun had already passed the meridian and was sinking into the West. In his own early life he experienced the winds of adverse fortune and he always cherished a sympathetic feeling for a young lawyer struggling to obtain a foothold in his profession. I doubt not, Mr. Chairman, that scattered over the State will be found many, who in days past received substantial testimony of his sympathy and kindness.

There is another element in his character which was strongly developed. I allude to his abhorrence of hypocrisy and his aversion to anything that savored of gush or blarney. He liked to hear an argument plainly made and without rhetorical embellishment. Perhaps it is mainly due to his long continuance upon the bench, that in the arguments before our Supreme Court we hear so infrequently anything that would displease him in this respect.

In his private life, his character was peculiarly gentle and attractive. His household gods received his most loyal homage. No parent ever combined more successfully indulgence and justice. He was a devoted father and made of his children companions and friends.

In his public life, I believe he always acted from conscientious motives. A man should be judged by his entire life, and not by its isolated circumstances. None of us can hope to go through life without meeting at times hostile criticism. It is sufficient if we have in all our actions the approval of our own conscience. I believe that in whatever he did, either in peaceful or stormy days, he did it with the approval of his own conscience.

I have often thought, Mr. Chairman, that it is sometimes good for man to die. In the presence of death, the jealousies and asperities and tumults of life melt and disappear, and the better, gentler emotions of our nature, like incense fragrant and purifying, rise around the bier.

But Mr. Chairman, he is gone—he who for twenty years has filled the highest judicial station in the gift of the people of his native State. He had passed man's allotted age of three score and ten. He died in the public service and with the harness upon him—stricken down without warning. Let it be to us a lesson of our own mortality. And when one great in intellect and renown so dies the lesson is the more significant, for it teaches us the worthlessness of human ambition and earthly fame.

But in one sense, Judge Pearson cannot die; his memory will live as long as North Carolina exists, for his name and genius illuminate with a never-ending lustre the pages of her judicial history.

The consolation of this thought should mitigate our sorrow at his loss.

> Why weep ye, then for him, who having run
> The bound of man's appointed years, at last,
> Life's blessings all enjoyed, life's labors done,
> Serenely to his final rest has passed.

JUSTICE E G. READE'S REMARKS.

At the conclusion of the remarks of Mr. Busbee, Associate Justice Edwin G. Reade delivered the following eulogy upon the life and services of the deceased:

Of Chief Justice Pearson's parentage, education and early life, I know little except what is generally known. I shall speak of his characteristics as a man and as a Judge.

I had not heard of Judge Pearson until 1836, when he was elected to the Superior Court; and then the representative from my county gave me such an account of him as greatly to interest me. He spoke of him as the finest legal mind in the State.

The first time I met Judge Pearson was at Hillsboro court, in the trial of Jarrett, a slave, for the murder of a half-grown white boy. It had been removed from my county to Hillsboro, because of the popular feeling against the prisoner. A young lawyer assisted the Solicitor, and had prepared the case with great care, and made an elaborate argument which seemed to be without flaw. Not a single one of his positions was shaken by the prisoner's counsel, headed by Mr. Graham. And it was apparent that the jury were ready to convict, and that the crowd demanded it. When Judge Pearson came to charge the jury he paid the argument of the young gentleman a handsome compliment for its order and force, and then took it up point after point, and left him nothing to stand upon. And the jury found only manslaughter.

This was characteristic of all his charges. They were so plain that the jury could not misunderstand them, and they were so forcible that no one could resist them.

About the time of his election to the Supreme Court I said to him: "Judge, I am gratified at your promotion, but I am sorry to lose you from the Superior Court." "Yes," said he, "I want to go there to '*rub up*' against Ruffin." A noble ambition to be the peer of a giant!

And right well did he sustain himself. If Ruffin had more *scope*, Pearson had more *point*. If Ruffin had more *learning*, Pearson had more *accuracy*. If Ruffin was larger, Pearson was finer; both were great.

He related to me an incident of his childhood which first excited his ambition. If I remember the details, it was, that there was a military display in honor of General Pearson, and his mother took him by the hand and said: "My son, do you understand all this?" And then she explained that it was for some service the General had rendered the country. "And now, my son, I want you to be a great man, and then they will honor you some day." And he said he never forgot it.

He told me that early in life he had three aims—first to marry and have a happy and prosperous family, and then to make a competent fortune, and then to be Chief Justice, and that he had accomplished all.

He was a simple hearted, frank, true man. He was as near just what he pretended to be as any man I ever knew. He avoided indirection of every kind, and went right forward. He cared little for form and ceremony—probably too little—and observed only such conventionalities as propriety required; and these he seldom neglected. Distance lends enchantment. It was not so with him The nearer to him, the greater the charm.

As the presiding officer of the Court we may never see his like again. The facility with which he caught the facts and the points of law was simply amazing. I believe the profession will bear me out in saying that oftener than otherwise, at the conclusion of the reading of the record, he understood the case better than the counsel. This sometimes made him a little impatient with counsel, but the profession knew the cause, and in admiration for the mind, forgave the manners.

In his intercourse with his Associates it is not necessary that I should say that in the thirteen years during which I sat by him there was never a fault; but I do say that there was never anything worth complaint.

I believe that I express the opinion of the profession when I say that his opinions are as able as those of any Judge who ever sat upon our Court. And yet I concede that a number of them have not been popular, How could they be? Before the late war he was always a strong Union man upon principle; he was opposed to the war in its inception. All this was well known. Whenever, therefore, he made a decision during the war which had the effect to keep any one out of the army, or otherwise to militate against it, although it was the decision which any other Judge would have made, yet, because it was made by him, it was easy to attribute it to his political views. So, since the war, the Reconstruction Acts were unpopular; and the Constitution of 1868 was unpopular; but still those acts and that constitution were the fundamental laws under which the State government had to be administered. A politician or citizen might might denounce them, but a Judge was sworn to support them. To the common mind, and especially to the ignorant and prejudiced, a decision in support of an unpopular law is itself unpopular. But to the wise it is not so. They know that a Judge can say only what the law is, and not what it ought to be.

After these prejudices are buried, as he is buried, and these decisions are considered simply as judicial expositions of the law, they will stand side by side with the ablest of his life.

For the last ten years, perhaps, no man in the State has been more severely criticised. How did he bear himself under these popular complaints? He stood as Gibraltar stands. Just as the billows break against Gibraltar, so the billows of popular rage broke against him, with this difference: that Gibraltar has neither nerve nor sensibility, and does not suffer pain, whilst he had the sensibility of a woman. Cherishing the ambition which his mother taught him, he loved praise, and coveted public approbation, and keenly felt the slightest censure. He was, however, self-reliant; and conscious of his own rectitude, he never cried out, except as the martyr cries, when every muscle and sinew and nerve crackles in the flame.

With all this strength, had Chief Justice Pearson no weakness? I will not do him, nor you, nor myself the injustice say that he had none. But not one to reach his heart! Not one, sir! Not one.

If he had a weakness, and soared to fame in spite of it, let not us who have his weakness without his strength, make the venture.

Our brother rests well! His face in death, was as placid as a sleeping child's. If he served his God as he served his country, his reward is sure. And if we be faithful we shall see him again.

REMARKS OF R. T. GRAY, ESQ.

Mr. Chairman:

I would be false to my feelings of affection for the dead, should I forego this opportunity of adding my humble tribute to the virtues and worth of the distinguished jurist whose death has cast a gloom over the tribunal of which he was the honored head, and over the State which he had so long and so faithfully served. When a great man, who has rendered distinguished public service, passes from the arena of life, it is fitting that proper expression should be made of the public sorrow which the calamity produces, and of the gratitude which the public feels for the benefits it has received from the life and work of the dead.

The esteem in which he, in whose memory these proceedings are had to-day, was held by the people of the State, was attested during his life by the manner in which they heaped their honors upon him. Recognizing his ability at an early age, they elevated him to a high and responsible office, whose duties were performed with such fidelity and ability, that he was called to a still higher station. And so eminently useful was he regarded in that higher sphere, so valuable to the State was his intellect with its vast and illimitable stores of learning, and so faithful was he in the discharge of his functions, that at the reconstruction, after the war, of the highest judicial tribunal in the State, the people, without regard to party feeling or political affiliations, but with one undivided and concordant voice recalled him to preside over the judicial department of the State. The unanimity with which this was done, and the unquestioning confidence with which the people, and more especially the legal profession, relied upon and accepted his deliverances from the Bench, as if they were the sacred utterances of an oracle, were proof of the esteem in which he was held while living. And now that he is dead, his long and faithful career ended, the trust which the people through their representatives and by themselves confided to him and never withdrew, taken away by the relentless hand of death, we are met to erect, out of the poverty of human language, a monument to his worth and usefulness.

Sir, it was my honored privilege to know the deceased Chief Justice intimately for the last seven years of his life,—for nearly two years as a student at his law-school, and a member of his household; and the remaining years as a friend. The knowledge of his character which I acquired during those years was such as to fill me with the profoundest respect for the exalted powers of his intellect and an admiration of the many noble qualities of his heart. An hour in his presence sufficed to disclose the possession of the first; the latter, hidden by a somewhat rough exterior, became apparent only after close and intimate association had lifted the veil which interposed between them and stranger eyes. To the eyes of the world he was a cold, dispassionate man, whose ideas and feelings were concentrated upon and busied with his functions in the temple of law in which he was so devout a worshipper and devoted and accomplished a priest. But to those who knew him intimately and well, that apparent coldness and austerity of manner vanished and he appeared in his true light as a genial, generous and warm-hearted man.

As a common-law lawyer his superior was not known in this State or other States of the Union, during his own or preceding generations. He had by close study of the science of law and of the old treatises concerning it, acquired such an accuracy in his methods of thought that his knowledge of its principles and the reasons upon which they are founded appeared to be intuitive, and his opinions were accepted almost without questions by the legal profession in this State and quoted with the highest commendation in the courts of other States and in England.

As an instructor in law he was also without superior. Added to such an extensive and intimate acquaintance with the science, he possessed a remarkable facility of imparting his knowledge to others, and, as has been remarked, many lawyers in this State and abroad owe the knowledge they have of the law, and much of the success they have attained in the practice, to the simple yet clear and thorough manner in which Judge Pearson imparted its principles to their minds. He was a devoted admirer of "Coke upon Littleton" and always impressed upon his students the necessity of studying those commentaries closely and constantly. He attributed much of his own proficiency in the law to the assiduity with which he had studied his favorite author in the earlier years of his life. In Campell's "Lives of the Lord Chancellors," Lord Eldon relates how Sir Vicary Gibbs when asked by a student how he should learn his profession, said "read Coke upon Littleton." The student replied "I have read Coke upon Littleton!" "Well, read Coke upon Littleton over again." "I have read it twice over," said the student. "Have you read it thrice?" "Yes, three times over very carefully." Sir Vicary then said, "Well, you may now sit down and make an abstract of it." Chief Justice Pearson held the same opinion of the merits of the immethodical and quaint yet perspicuous old writer whose inexhaustible stores of erudition seemed, without effort, spontaneously to pour forth.

In this presence, surrounded by the colleagues of the deceased Chief Justice, and by so many eminent lawyers whose long practice in this court and acquaintance with his legal learning and intellectual powers, enable them to appreciate more highly than myself his value to the State, it is unnecessary for me to speak further of the loss which his death has caused to the profession in North Carolina.

It could not be expected that one so long in public life as Judge Pearson was, and occupying the position he held, could altogether escape reproach. Greatness cannot avoid it; it is a concomitant of greatness. No Roman victor ever conquered the enemies of Rome and entered its streets in triumphal march without being the subject of invective and satire. And there is scarcely any position in which a man can be placed so elevated or sacred that the poisoned arrows of envy and detraction will not be directed at him. So Judge Pearson did not entirely escape their attempts. His high sense of duty, his clear conceptions of law and the inflexible obedience he paid to its requirements, led him to conclusions which were made the ground of severe assaults. In the winter of 1870-'71, when his decisions in the well known *habeas corpus* cases were so violently criticised, it happened that I was a student at his law school, and had frequent and full conversations with him upon the subject. He was not a little annoyed at the misconstruction placed upon his conduct and motives. The *law* involved in the matter he was willing to leave to the cool judgment of the profession and the world; but the matters of fact, touching his conduct and motives, he desired should not be misconstrued by the present and succeeding generations. He determined to lay before the Legislature a statement of facts concerning the accusations made against him, and I acted as his amanuensis in the preparation of a memorial which he afterwards concluded not to present. A copy of that memorial I retained, with his permission, and have it in my possession at present. Upon a recent perusal of it, after a lapse of seven years, it appeared to me as it did when first prepared, a complete vindication of his course and motives. I believe that posterity will vindicate the integrity of his motives, if not the correctness of his decision; nay more, Mr. Chairman: I have reason to know that many members of the bar of the State who for a long time disagreed with his conclusions, in their cool and unprejudiced judgment approve, even now, the wisdom and prudence of his course. I do not say this prompted by the softening influence of a mere sentiment of grief over the death of the distinguished Chief Justice, or by that tendency of the human heart to forget and apologize for the faults of the dead, but from an honest conviction that even handed justice requires it. He was courageous in declaring and maintaining what he conceived to be right. He despised sham and pretence at all times and everywhere, and his written opinions, as well as his conduct on all occasions, show what an uncompromising hatred he had for duplicity, fraud, corruption and oppression.

He acted upon his convictions always and the world cannot fail to accord to him the commendation which his purity of motive deserves.

Sir, in the death of Chief Justice Pearson, I mourn the loss, not only of a most brilliant luminary in the legal profession, but of a friend for whom I entertained the warmest affection. I never failed to defend him against assaults while living, and now that he is dead I cannot withhold the words of praise which the heart prompts my tongue to speak.

OTHER SPEECHES FOLLOWED.

A. W. Tourgee, Esq., followed Mr. Gray, speaking briefly of the great powers of the departed and of the fact that his decisions were quoted in the courts everywhere. R. C. Badger, Esq., next alluded to the deceased and to the brilliancy of his intellect, and of his earnest conscientiousness of purpose, that he only did what his conscience dictated as right. His remarks concluded, Fab. H. Busbee, Esq., alluded feelingly to the death of one so eminent as the great jurist who has passed away, and spoke of the great inroads that death has made among the ranks of the legal profession.

REMARKS OF GOV. VANCE.

At the conclusion of the remarks of Mr. Busbee, His Excellency Governor Vance said: It is a matter of notoriety that for the last ten years Judge Pearson and myself, politically, not personally, had drifted very far apart; and, therefore, there are no influences of a character connected with political action that induce me to say anything on this occasion: but I recognize, sir, the fact that the reputation of a great lawyer and an upright Judge constitute the brightest inheritance of a free people—I recognize further the fact that just as the law is obeyed, and just as deference is paid to its great expounders and administrators, so far does a community demonstrate its love of liberty and capacity to maintain free institutions, and that in so doing they are also promoting their true glory. When the maniac, Hadfield, shot at the King of England, instead of being torn to pieces by the mob, or hurried by a summary command to instant execution, he was quietly arrested and sent to prison; he was served with a copy of his indictment and with the names of all the witnesses that were to appear against him ten days before his trial, and the splendid genius of Erskine was assigned to defend him. In the opening of his speech in defence of his client he said: "My Lords, the spectacle which is here presented places the British Empire on the summit of glory." And so it did. It was not her ships of war sweeping every sea, or her cannon which thundered into the ears of four-fifths of the world; it was not her commerce which enveloped the earth or her riches, power and civilization which overshadowed the mightiest empires of antiquity, which constituted this glory, but this simple fact that the humblest man in that realm was insured a fair trial for attempting the life of the dread sovereign of it all, by virtue of their noble law and the devotion of its great expounders to its principles. All English speaking communities have inherited and cherished this law, as at once the glory and the shield of their liberties, and we too as heirs of that mighty inheritance in North Carolina have been blessed with a dynasty of great lawyers, who have traced the stream of our jurisprudence back to its fountains and have run its principles forward to their logical consequences until their expansive and flexible nature has been made to cover and protect every phase and condition of human affairs; and it is proper now, having buried one of the many great lights of our law, that we should revere and do honor to his memory; and in doing so we take the surest steps to conserve our civilization and our freedom.

THE RESOLUTIONS ARE ADOPTED.

The Chairman announced that the resolutions were before the meeting and a motion for their adoption was made, seconded and adopted unanimously. The meeting was then declared adjourned to the Supreme Court room, on their arrival at which the Attorney General of the State read the resolutions adopted and made a few appropriate remarks, at their conclusion moving that the resolutions be spread upon the minutes of the court, which was accordingly ordered.

A Fire at Sea.

NEW YORK, Jan. 14.—On the 8th inst., a fire was discovered in the cargo of the steamship Hermann from Bremen for this port 400 miles east of Sandy Hook, but the officers and crew extinguished it with slight damage.

Won on a Foul.

NEWCASTLE, Jan. 14.--The boat race for 200 pounds a side and the championship of England challenge cup took place to-day on the River Tyne between Robt. Watson Boyd, of Gates Head and John Higgins, of Shadwell, the present champion. The course was from High Level Bridge to Scotswood Suspension bridge, won by Higgins on a foul.

Mail Neglect.

(Special correspondence of the NEWS.)

SALISBURY, Jan. 12, 1878.

What's the matter with Uncle Sam? Because there was no train from Richmond on yesterday, no mail was sent west of Greensboro; consequently no Raleigh papers were received at any of the stations from Greensboro west. Please ask the route agents to remember that we want to know what is going on in the world, and if they cannot give us our mail, to let Mr. Key appoint others who will. SUBSCRIBER.

Revenue Raid.

(Newbern Nutshell.)

Capt. E. R. Page, Deputy Collector at large of the 2d District of North Carolina, has just returned from an extended trip through the counties of Northampton, Halifax, Bertie, Martin, Edgecombe, Pitt, Greene, Lenoir and Jones, where he has been looking to the interest of the Revenue service of the District, or, in common parlance, where he has been "on a Revenue raid." He has made several seizures of fraudulent tobacco, but says the attempts to violate the Revenue laws now are less frequent than he has ever known heretofore.

The people of California are to vote at their next general election upon the question of continuing or prohibiting Chinese immigration.

The Parent of Insomnia.

The parent of insomnia or wakefulness is in nine cases out of ten a dyspeptic stomach. Good digestion gives sound sleep, indigestion interferes with it. The brain and stomach sympathize. One of the prominent symptoms of a weak state of the gastric organs is a disturbance of the great nerve entrepot, the brain. Invigorate the stomach, and you restore equilibrium to the great centre. A most reliable medicine for the purpose is Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, which is far preferable to mineral sedatives and powerful narcotics which, though they may for a time exert a soporific influence upon the brain, soon cease to act, and invariably injure the tone of the stomach. The Bitters, on the contrary, restore activity to the operations of that all important organ, and their beneficent influence is reflected in sound sleep and a tranquil state of the nervous system. A wholesome impetus is likewise given to the action of the liver and bowels by its use.

For coughs, colds, croup, hoarseness, &c., use Dr. Boykin's Cough Syrup. Price 25 cents. For sale by F. H. Heartt, Druggist, Raleigh, N. C. *

FARM AND STOCK NOTES.

At a recent farmers' meeting in Massachusetts a speaker gave a recipe for making farming pay as follows: "Have but one business, and get up early in the morning and see to it yourself."

Ohio raises the most winter wheat, 27,625,759 of the 175,195,193 bushels produced in the United States, and also more than half the flax produced in the country. The wool yield of the State is one-fifth that of the United States and double that of California.

A man in Salem, Or., cleared his premises of rats by catching one and pouring carbolic acid over it and turning it loose. The odor of their unfortunate friend appears to have convinced the other rats of the propriety of going elsewhere.

Calves and yearlings, and cows and oxen as well, when infested with lice, should be freed of them by rubbing the skin with a mixture of sweet oil and kerosene in equal parts. During the winter young animals should be kept growing by means of nutritious food, good shelter and cleanliness.

The Columbus (Ga.) Enquirer says: "Our farmers are taking more interest in stock raising this season than for many years. They have been buying more fine stock than ever before, and are determined to raise as much of their supplies as possible at home the coming year. There is a growing demand for working stock, such as mules."

Mrs. Browne says a milk room should be kept dry or mildew will appear on the cream and thoroughly spoil it for butter making. A little mildew on a board will taint milk quite as badly, hence the necessity for a frequent use of hot soap and suds on shelves, &c. I need hardly state that nothing should be kept in the milk room in the shape of vegetables and meat.

Farmers should go to school. The grange is a school and they should attend it. The Farmers' Club is a school and they should attend that. The Debating Society is a school and they should attend that. The Horticultural Society is a school and they should attend it. And so of the Dairymen's Association, the Bee Keepers' Association—the Sheep Breeders' Association—all are schools, and farmers should organize and attend them. — Colman's Rural.

And so we look forward with hope to a bright agricultural future. From the farmers themselves will continue to come multiplied practical experiences; from the agricultural newspapers and special journals will come the collection, classification and general diffusion of all such information; while from the agricultural colleges and scientific labors of advanced minds will come from time to time new and fresh discoveries and inventions. Verily, if the farmer does not go forward under this propitious combination of circumstances and conditions he will have no one but himself to blame.—Prairie Farmer.

There is no business panning out better these hard times than farming. There is one good thing about farming —a man can always raise enough to eat, if he is of any account. He can raise his potatoes, cabbages, onions, turnips, beets, &c. He can grow his strawberries, gooseberries, raspberries, grapes, apples and other fruits to satisfy the wants of his family. He can have poultry and eggs the year round. He can have veal and mutton and beef. The people in the city, if they have these asticles, must earn the money and savo it to buy them. This is a big item in favor of the farmer.—Colman's Rural World.

An Alpine Avalanche.

In the summer of 1844, a party of tourists while visiting the Alps, climbed, with great difficulty, to an elevated and snow-covered plateau, in order to obtain a better view of Swiss scenery, and contrast the beauty and richness of midsummer below with the bleakness and sterility of midwinter around and above them. In play they rolled the moist snow into large balls, they crowded it over the edge of the plateau. In falling it struck softer snow, which immediately gave way, and soon an avalanche was tearing down the mountain side burying and destroying everything in its course. As the handful of snow became the irresistable avalanche, so the hacking cough with sore throat and Catarrh, if neglected, speedily develops into that dread destroyer, Consumption. In the early stages, Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy will effect a cure, though if the blood be affected or impoverished it must be purified and enriched by Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery, and the liver and bowels kept active by his Pleasant Purgative Pellets. Many who despaired of life and had been given up to die by physicians and friends, owe their restoration to the above remedies.

ELY, Linn Co., Iowa, May 8th, 1877.

DR. PIERCE, Buffalo, N. Y.:

Dear Sir:—I was prostrated some three years since with pleuro pneumonia, which left me with a troublesome cough, that gradually grew worse until physicians gave me up to die with consumption. I tried several remedies, that are advertised to cure consumption, but without obtaining any relief or benefit. Seeing your Golden Medical Discovery and Pleasant Purgative Pellets advertised, I concluded to try them, and I found them to be all that you claim for them. My restoration has remained complete for over two years. Inclosed find $1.50 for a copy of your Common Sense Medical Adviser.

Ever gratefully yours,
JASON C. BARTHOLOMEW.

jan 15-d&w1t

Giles Liniment Iodide of Ammonia removes all traces of a black eye and restores the natural hue of the discolored skin. Pescud, Lee & Co., Agents.

BAKER'S COD LIVER OIL, LIME AND WILD CHERRY—a pleasant medicine, and certain remedy for Consumption, Scrofula, Debility, etc. Now is the time to use it. Jno. C. Baker & Co., Druggists, Philadelphia.

jan3 1lawlmwlm

MISCELLANEOUS.

Notice.

Notice is hereby given, that on the 29th day of January, A. D., 1878, at the office of W. N. H. Smith, Esq., in the City of Raleigh, there will be a general meeting of the stockholders of the "Corporation of the Peace Institute of Raleigh," for the purpose of electing officers to said Corporation; to-wit: President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer and to otherwise organize the said Corporation by adopting By-Laws, &c.

Time of meeting 7:30 o'clock p. m.

JOHN N. BUNTING,
Clerk Sup'r Court Wake Co.,
Pr. C. D. UPCHURCH, D. C. S. C.

jan 2-d1tw3w

TRUSTEE'S SALE OF VALUABLE MINING PROPERTY

By virtue of a Deed in Trust executed to the undersigned by William M. Seyfert and wife Lucy, I will expose to public sale at the Court-House in Pittsboro, N. C., to the highest bidder for ready money, on the 11th day of February, A. D. 1878, an undivided one fourth part of all the lands situate in the counties of Chatham and Moore, and known as the

ORE HILL PROPERTY.

The whole of said Tracts consists of one thousand seven hundred acres. The said sale is made to secure the payment mentioned in said Deed in Trust.

SAM'L H. WILEY, Trustee.

jan-1-w6wtd

DAILY NEWS.

TUESDAY.....JANUARY 15, 1878.

PRINTER TO THE STATE.

The Official Organ of the City.

PUBLISHED IN

The News Building, No. 5. Martin Street

☞ THE RALEIGH NEWS IS THE OLDEST DAILY NEWSPAPER IN RALEIGH, AND HAS THE LARGEST DAILY CIRCULATION IN NORTH CAROLINA.

Persons unable to obtain the NEWS at News Agencies, on Railway Trains, and other places where usually sold, will confer a favor by reporting the fact to us.

The DAILY NEWS is served by faithful and reliable carriers to all parts of the city for 12½ cents per week. Persons desiring to have the paper left at their residence will please call or send address to the office, No. 5 Martin street.

TERMS:

SUBSCRIPTION RATES.—Daily one year, $5.00; six months, $3.00; three months, $1.50. Weekly, one year, $1.00; six months, 75 cents. IN VARIABLY IN ADVANCE.

ADVERTISING RATES.—Per square (ten lines nonpareil) first insertion $1.00; each subsequent insertion 50 cents. Local notices 20 cents per line each insertion. No advertisement inserted for less than $1.00. Contracts for advertisements for any space or time can be made at the NEWS counting-rooms.

CONTRACTORS will positively not be allowed to exceed their space, or advertise other than their legitimate business except by paying specially for the same.

CIRCULATION.

THE DAILY NEWS has the largest daily circulation and the WEEKLY NEWS has the largest secular weekly circulation in the State.

The combined circulation of the Daily and Weekly NEWS is nearly 5,000, and reaches more readers than any other paper in North Carolina.

NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS.

Each subscriber will see plainly printed of the yellow label, on which his name is printed, the date when his subscription will expire. Subscribers desiring to renew will do so in time and avoid losing any copy of their paper. Any subscriber failing to receive a copy of his paper will confer a favor by notifying this office.

☞ All Communications should be addressed simply.

THE NEWS, Raleigh, N. C.

STATE NEWS.

Monroe *Enquirer*: Capt. C. M. T. McCauley had the misfortune to slip on the ice last Wednesday morning, fracturing the thigh bone at the right hip-joint.

Concord *Register*: Mr. W. R. Kindley, of Mt. Pleasant, tells us that the North Carolina College has augmented its number of students to nearly sixty, and more coming. The Seminary has thirty six young ladies, and will soon exceed forty in number. The prospects for a successful session are very bright.

Charlotte *Observer*: There seems to be little doubt but that the General Conference will order a division of the North Carolina Conference, in which event the ministers who occupy that portion of the territory of North Carolina now embraced in the Holston Conference will be transferred to the North Carolina Conference.

Monroe *Enquirer*: We were shown a few days ago a fine lump of gold taken from a vein on Mr. D. P. Belk's land, by Mr. Belk, L. B. Fincher and A. R. Bradeen. It weighed 38 pwts., and was worth 95 cents per pwt., and was the result of only five or six days' work for five hands. This vein has been open since last August, but not much work done in it. It is from four to eight inches wide on top, and promises to lead to a very rich mine. $2,000 has already been refused for it. It lies six miles south of Monroe.

SOUTHERN NEWS.

The *Dispatch* claims that Chattanooga has nearly 13,000 inhabitants.

The Georgia papers are after Ben. Hill for his heresy on the silver question.

Judge Guild will soon publish a book of reminiscences of the bar of Tennessee.

The celebration of the 8th brought out the most brilliant military pageant ever witnessed in New Orleans.

It is feared that the extremely cold weather injured the orange crop. Heavy frost is reported in several places within the orange belt.

A barrel of whisky fell from a wagon and bursted in Columbus, Ga., and an old negro, jerking the stem from his pipe, put it where it would do the most good.

Atlanta *Constitution*: Bullock is to be tried on another indictment. The charge in this bill is for cheating and swindling the State through the Tennessee Car Company.

It is believed that Secretary Key will accept the nomination to the Governorship of Tennessee, if it is tendered, and there is a movement in that direction now in Mr. Key's State.

The Atlanta Constitution has interviewed a stock man, who "thinks the calm and meditatative sheep is to be Georgia's regenerator," and that the "Burmuda grass beats the Kentucky blaegrass in several essential particulars."

The Columbus Times reports several failures in Eufaula Ala., on Thursday last, the aggregate amount involved being about five hundred thousand dollars, the largest being a dry goods house, which went under for one hundred and ten thousand dollars.

A large meeting of the members of the Cotton Exchange was held in Savannah, Jan. 10. Resolutions in favor of the return to specie-payments in gold as soon as practicable, using silver as a subsidiary coin in small amounts, were unanimously passed."

The board of managers of the Robert E. Lee Monument Association have issued an address asking the people of the South to make a special effort on the 19th of January, the anniversary of Gen. Lee's death, to raise funds for the erection of the memorial.

Returns from the special election for county officers, held in Georgetown county, S. C., on the 8th instant, indicate the election of the whole Republican ticket, composed exclusively of colored men. The negro vote was as solid as at any election held since reconstruction.

There are 157 members in the Mississippi Legislature. In the Senate are two Republicans, one colored. In the House are two white Republicans, two independent colored Republicans, two fusion colored Republicans, and three colored Democrats. A colored Democrat was elected Doorkeeper of the House.

Fresh flowers are still regularly placed upon the graves of the Lees, at Lexington, Va., and the students' guard is still kept beside the General's tomb. General Lee's office is preserved just as he left it. The mansoleum which is to contain Valentine's recumbent figure is soon to be begun.

Morristown *Gazette*: East Tennessee is overwhelmed with homicides just now. It seems that crime is sometimes epidemic; and certainly it is so here. In the meantime, two executions have taken place, as awful warnings against crime. The question arises, "Does hanging criminals for murder have at tendency to lessen or increase offenses?"

Eight convicts escaped from Alexander's chain gang, in Greene county, Ga., Christmas week. They asked their guard whether he preferred accompanying them part of the way or being shot. He accepted, of course the former alternative, and after travelling twelve miles with them they dismissed him and continued their wandering without his presence.

Judging from the experience of the past three or four months the Moffet register will realize in Richmond not more than fifty-five or sixty thousand dollars per annum. Specific licenses, &c., may increase the amount $20,000—total $80,000 at the utmost. This is a little more than double what the old law produced; by no means what was expected of the new law.

It is rumored upon apparently good authority that Major T. G. Barker, of Charleston, S. C., will be appointed United States District-Attorney for that State, vice Northrop, whom the Senate has as yet failed to confirm. Maj. Barker is an excellent gentleman, and commanded the Rifle Clubs during the election riots in Charleston last year.

"*Courier-Journal*": Wm. E. Chandler declares that Packard and Chamberlain made Hayes President, and then Hayes "trampled them down." Chandler thinks this was an outrage upon justice. And so it was. To merely "trample down" a scoundrel that ought to be hanged is the worst sort of an outrage upon justice.

A company has been formed in Charleston, S. C., for the manufacture of cotton bagging. A meeting of the stockholders was held on Tuesday last, and the company duly organized by the election of the following Board of Directors: F. J. Pelzer, Robert Auger, George W. Williams, W. P. Hall, W. K. Ryan, William Lebby and James S. Murdoch.

A writer in the Richmond *Dispatch* thus speaks of the recent Virginia floods: "The flood was a sublime spectacle in the mountains, and grander as the turbid waters, gaining volume and power, approached their outlets. It was an ocular lesson in hydrodynamics. The gushing torrents from the skies, the roar of rivulets and rivers, the moving scene on every sloping ground, the heavy materials drifted on the larger streams, and the grating of rolling rocks—all gave proof of the powers of water in mass. They brought before the eyes something of the resistless power of ocean, that boundless and sublime mass of waters—the image of eternity."

The Tobacco Tax.

A movement is being made for the reduction of the tax on tobacco to 12 cents. The move was commenced by the representatives of North Carolina, Virginia, Tennessee, Kentucky and Missouri, in the interest of the farmers and planters, and has since been taken up by the manufacturers of Richmond, Lynchburg, Danville, Louisville, Cincinnati, and the North Carolina towns of Winston and Reidsville. Leaksville, Durham, Hillsboro, and other manufacturing points in this State have not yet spoken. Tobacconists generally through the country are assisting in pushing the measure upon the attention of Congress.

Three bills for the reduction of the tax have been prepared: one by Mr. ROBBINS, the representative of our seventh Congressional District, one by Mr. CABELL, and a third by Mr. TUCKER, of Virginia. These bills are alike in their main features: it is unnecessary now to note their minor distinctions. The bills will go before the Ways and Means committee of the House, which is composed as follows: FERNANDO WOOD, of New York, Chairman, J. RANDOLPH TUCKER, of Virginia, MILTON SAYLER, of Ohio, WILLIAM M. ROBBINS, of North Carolina, HENRY R. HARRIS, of Georgia, RANDALL L. GIBSON, of Louisiana, JAMES PHELPS, of Connecticut, WILLIAM D. KELLEY, of Pennsylvania, JAMES A. GARFIELD, of Ohio, HORATIO C. BURCHARD, of Illinois, NATHANIEL P. BANKS, of Massachusetts. The make-up of the committee is favorable to the proposed reduction.

With a view of influencing the action of this committee, a formidable lobby has been organized, consisting of delegates representing the trade from various parts of the South and West. Of the extent of the representation from this State we are not aware. A convention of tobacco men to be held in Washington shortly is talked of. If there is virtue in united, strenous effort the reduction will be made, *provided* a sectional issue is not raised.

We are glad to note this movement in behalf of one of our greatest industries. We favor the reduction of the tax to twelve cents. In the opinion of leading exponents of the interests of this trade, the present tax is burdensome and oppressive, in the extreme. Unless relief is afforded, commercial ruin and bankruptcy to growers and manufacturers of the leaf are confidently predicted: a catastrophe that must be averted.

Since the imposition of the existing tax, the wages of laborers have been reduced at least twenty-five per cent.; in many lines of industry, fifty per cent.; and in some, seventy-five per cent. Laborers are the great consumers of tobacco. The prices of "the weed" not declining with the fall in wages and the general depreciation of all values, the consumption of tobacco has diminished. For the benefit of the masses of chewers and smokers, then, this reduction should be made.

Then, again, the high tax drives thousands of tobacconists from the trade. According to the report of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, under the present tax, 621 persons engaged in the leaf trade, and 4,308 who were manufacturers, have been forced out of the tobacco business. What is the effect of this? To decrease the demand for the leaf from growers, and so weaken prices and injure the farming class.

Another reason for the reduction is this: With a tax of 12 cents per pound $30,000,000 can be raised, while it is a fact, that all the Republicans asked a few years ago, was that the tax on tobacco should realize $25,000,000. If that amount sufficed in the palmy days of Radical extravagance, may it not be enough now, when both the Legislative and Executive Departments of the Government *talk* retrenchment with every breath? Will a Democratic Congress ask more of the tobacco interest than a Republican Congress?

The present tax on tobacco raises $41,000,000; more than one-third of the entire tax contributed under the internal revenue system. This falls mainly on a few Southern and Western States. Is this just? Is it equitable? Is it right that North Carolina, Virginia, Tennessee, Kentucky and Missouri, should contribute more largely to the support of the National Government than Pennsylvania, New York, Massachusetts, Ohio and Illinois, because in the former States tobacco happens to be a leading industry? To make the tobacco interest pay one-third of the internal revenue is unfair; and if there is power in the South and West to equalize the burdens of taxation, let it be done, and that speedily; for a prolongation of the discussion produces stagnation in the tobacco business, and works untold injury to both producer and manufacturer. Uniformity and certainty in the tax is absolutely essential to the prosperity of the tobacco business.

Unless there is reasonable hope of the passage of a bill for the reduction of the tax, the question should be dropped at once, and let the agitation cease as soon as possible. *Prompt action* is required, or none at all.

THE cable tells us this morning that the Russian ambassador to the court of St. James is about to vacate and return to St. Petersburg, the British capital becoming rather warm for an abiding place of a foe to Turkey. This news, if true, is deeply significant. It is already well known that the feeling in London against the Russians and in favor of the Turks, is intense; and growing deeper every day. Should the Russian ambassador actually retire, it will constitute the first plain, unmistakable evidence of the existence of such a state of public sentiment in England as needs but the touch of a bold leader to crystallize it into a great popular demand of the government for energetic measures against Russia.

THE law of Louisiana forbids discrimination by common carriers within the State on account of race or color. A steamboat captain refused passage to a colored woman. She brought suit. The State courts found for the plaintiff. There was an appeal to the Supreme Court of the United States. That tribunal on yesterday rendered a decision reversing the judgment of the court below, and declaring the Louisiana civil rights law void, as regards the regulation of inter-State commerce, this being a matter wholly within the jurisdiction and control of Congress.

WE present in this morning's issue the proceedings of the meeting of the bar in honor of the late Chief Justice Pearson. The remarks of the speakers show that the bar of North Carolina regard him as the greatest common law lawyer this State ever saw. The speeches were all eulogistic. The good old rule, *de mortuis nil bonum*, was rigidly observed. We do not concur with those who approve the decision in the Kirk war habeas corpus cases. But we will not discuss the matter now. The position of the Press of North Carolina on this subject is too well known for further explanation.

THE Charlotte *Observer* thus speaks of the new Chief Justice: "The appointment could hardly have been conferred upon one more eminently worthy in all respects to wear its exalted honors. Of distinguished legal abilities and attainments, and of the most spotless personal character, Mr. Smith will prove a worthy successor in the line of illustrious men who have preceded him as the head of the judicial department of the State government. Gov. Vance has not and will not make a better appointment to any office, nor one which will meet with more general public favor."

MR. EDMUNDS wishes the United States Senate to resolve that *all* the United States bonds "are payable, principal and interest, in *gold*." The bonds themselves, with some exceptions, are expressed on their face to be payable in *coin* (gold *or* silver). After this we need not be surprised to hear of the Vermont statesman introducing a resolve that white is black, or that the tax-payers belong by constitutional right to the bond-holders.

THE Turks are preparing to make their last desperate stand at Constantinople. They have given up all hope of checking the advance of the triumphant Russians at Adrianople. In the meantime overtures for peace are progressing.

THE session of the Senate yesterday was occupied mainly, says our press despatch, in confirming the nominations of "a half dozen trifling Northern postmasters." The trifling Southern postmasters are already confirmed—in habits of neglect of business.

CHIEF JUSTICE SMITH will take his seat to-day on the Supreme Court Bench. As we confidently predicted, the Associate Justices will make no resistance to his induction into office.

OF the $120,000,000 raised under the internal revenue system, tobacco and whiskey pay $80,000,000.

WHY don't Durham speak out on the tobacco tax movement?

DR. C. W. BENSON'S CELERY AND CHAMOMILE PILLS are prepared expressly to cure Sick Headache, Nervous Headache, Dyspepsia Headache, Neuralgia, Nervousness and Sleeplessness, and will cure any case. Price 50 cents, postage free. Sold by all Druggists. Office, No. 106 N. Eutaw Street, Baltimore, Md. nov25-w-m

SORE LEGS, varicose veins and ulcers, serous discharge, desquamation of the cuticle, are all cured by GILE'S LINIMENT IODIDE OF AMMONIA. Pescud, Lee & Co., Druggists.

DRUGS.

PESCUD, LEE & CO.,

WHOLESALE and RETAIL

Druggists,

RALEIGH, N. C.



We are constantly receiving New Goods, and are selling them at the lowest market rates. Special attention given to orders. Store west side Fayetteville street, seven doors below Capitol Square, sign of golden mortar. Give us a call.

TRUSSES, $1.00 TRUSSES, $1.00
TRUSSES, $1.50 TRUSSES, $1.50
TRUSSES, $2.00 TRUSSES, $2.00

SEELEY'S HARD RUBBER TRUSSES.



No. 10

Comfort, Safety, Relief and CURE for RUPTURE. Made in every desirable pattern—light, cool, cleanly, free from all sour, rusty, chafing, or padding unpleasantness—used in bathing. Always reliable. Prices $4 & $6. Avoid imitations. Genuine stamped "I. B. Seeley." Complete assortment for sale by

PESCUD, LEE & CO., Druggists.

dec 20-d&w6m.



The Greatest Medical Triumph of Modern Times.

Recommended by Physicians. Indorsed by Clergymen.

These Pills have gained a popularity unparalleled. Druggists everywhere say their sale is unprecedented.

The Reason is Obvious.

They are no worthless nostrum, puffed up in deceive the credulous, but are the result of long research, by a chemist and physician of thirty years' experience, who values his reputation more than gold.

What Tutt's Pills will do.

THEY CURE Dyspepsia, Costiveness, Piles, Sick Headache, Fever & Ague, and Bilious Colic.

THEY CURE Sick Headache, Foul Breath, Scrofula, Habitual Costiveness, and Indigestion.

THEY GIVE Appetite, Flesh to the Body, and Natural Low Spirits.

THEY ACT on the Blood, and remove all impurities.

THEY CURE Gout, Rheumatism, and Kidney Diseases.

THEY CURE Dizziness, Heartburn, and Bilious Colic.

THEY CAUSE the food to assimilate, and nourish the body.

THEY CURE Nervousness, and give refreshing Sleep.

THEY ARE invaluable for Female Irregularities.

THEY ARE The best Family Medicine ever discovered.

THEY ARE harmless, and always reliable.

Sold everywhere. Depot, Tutt's Ber. Office, 35 Murray Street, New York.

Chester's Cure.

RECENTLY DISCOVERED REMEDY FOR

Asthma,

BRONCHITIS, CATARRH,

HAY FEVER, COLDS, &C.

And all diseases of the Respiratory Organs

Wonderful Cures.

july7-dawöm.

DR. JAMES CLEGG, TWENTY years experience in Female Diseases, Irregularities, Ovarian Tumors, guarantees satisfaction or no charges. Business confidential. Patients furnished with board if required. 89 and 91 South High steet, Baltimore, Md. se27dawiy

MISCELLANEOUS.

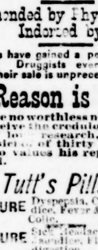
GREAT REDUCTION

IN PRICE OF

LEA & PERRINS'

CELEBRATED

PRONOUNCED BY CONNOISSEURS TO BE THE "ONLY GOOD SAUCE,"



And applicable to EVERY VARIETY OF DISH.

EXTRACT of a LETTER from a MEDICAL GENTLEMAN at Madras to his brother at WORCESTER, May, 1851. "Tell LEA & PERRINS that their Sauce is highly esteemed in India and is, in my opinion, the most palatable as well as the most wholesome Sauce that is made."

WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE

THUS GIVING THE CONSUMER NOT ONLY THE BEST, BUT THE MOST ECONOMICAL SAUCE.

Lea & Perrins

Signature on every bottle.

JOHN DUNCAN'S SONS,

29 Murray St. and 1 Union Square, New York

dec 29-lawly

HOWARD

Insurance Company,

OF NEW YORK.

CHARTERED 1825.

SAMUEL T. SKIDMORE, President.
HENRY A. OAKLEY, Vice President.

Insures Against Loss or Damage by Fire

FOR POLICIES APPLY TO

W. H. CROW,

LOCAL AGENT.

apl12-1y



T. C. HARRIS,

ENGRAVER

ON

Wood.

RALEIGH, N. C.

dec 29-1f

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

In Store and to Arrive.



25,000 Yards Heavy Bagging.
50 and 100 Yard Rolls.
1,000 Yards Dundee Bagging for Sheets.
1,000 Bundles New Arrow Ties.
2,000 lbs Bagging Twine.
10000 lbs Bulk Meat.

NO. 1 PERUVIAN GUANO.
LEE'S PREPARED AGRICULTURAL LIME, (both of which I can recommend for wheat.

The above offered to the trade, to farmers and ginners upon very best terms.

J. J. THOMAS,
Commission Merchant,
No 8 Martin street,
sepldaw6m Raleigh, N. C.

E. H. LEE, JNO. J. FRAY M. MIAL.

LEE, FRAY, & MIAL,

NO. 3, MARTIN ST.,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Cotton Factors, General Commission Merchants AND

General Merchandise Brokers.

Consignments of Cotton and all kinds of Produce solicited to which our strict personal attention will be given.

PROMPT RETURNS MADE.

Highest prices and satisfaction guaranteed

COTTON A SPECIALTY.

Refer to Citizens' National Bank, Raleigh.
sept 7-d&wly

J. J. THOMAS

No. 8 Martin Street, Raleigh, N. C.,

GENERAL

Commission Merchant.

WILL RECEIVE, SELL OR STORE, AND ADVANCE ON COTTON. Low rate of interest and storage charges. Refers to Citizens' National ..... Raleigh, N. C
au27'77-daw-.



Receiving To-Day.

50 Boxes Meat C. R.
100 Bbls. Flour,
50 " Sugars, all grades,
25 Bags Rio Coffee,
75 Boxes Soap,
50 " Cakes and Crackers,
25 " C. Lye,
One car load Cuba Molasses, new crop,
50 Boxes old Virginia Tobacco.

POOL & MORING,

Wholesale Grocers & Com. Merchants,
Jan 7-tf Raleigh, N. C.

COOKE & WAINWRIGHT,

No 9 and 11 Adams Building,

GROCERS AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Just Received

1000 Bushels Fine Seed Oats.

A large lot

BAGGING AND TIES,

Bacon, Lard, Flour, Meal, Molasses, Boots, Shoes, Saddles, Bridles, Collars, Salt, Fish, Sole Leather, Harness.

Also 50 Tons

BRADLEY'S A A SUPERPHOSPHATE LIME put up expressly for wheat.

The public will find it to their interest to call and see them.

Special attention given to

Consignments of Cotton

and all COUNTRY PRODUCE.

oct3dtf

VALLEY WHISKEY.

TOM COOPER'S

Laurel Valley

CENTENNIAL OLD RYE

—AND—

WHEAT WHISKEY,

a large lot

ALWAYS ON HAND FROM TWO TO FOUR YEARS OLD.

universally acknowledged to be

THE FINEST WHISKY MADE

IN THE SOUTH. PERSONS WISHING

Strictly Pure Spirits

FOR MEDICAL AND OTHER URPOSES

can get any size package

From 3 to 50 Gallons,

By addressing T. N. COOPER, Eagle Mills W. O. Iredell county, N. C.

Sold by A. W. FRAPS, Raleigh, N. C.

jan 19-1y T. N. COOPER.

FIRE INSURANCE.

A. W. LAWRENCE, W. W. SMITH.

Lawrence & Smith,

GENERAL INSURANCE AGENTS,

NO. 64 FAYETTEVILLE ST.,

Raleigh, N. C.

ESTABLISHED IN 1867.

Represent the following first class English and American Companies—with available CASH Assets amounting to over

$80,000,000.

NORTH BRITISH & MERCANTILE INSURANCE COMPANY,

IMPERIAL INSURANCE & NORTHERN ASSURANCE COMPANIES,
SCOTTISH COMMERCIAL INSURANCE COMPANY,
HARTFORD FIRE " "
PHENIX INSURANCE CO., OF BROOKLYN,
GERMAN AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW YORK,
WESTCHESTER FIRE " " " "
LYCOMING " " " " PENN.
LYNCHBURG " " " " VA.,
HOME PROTECTION, OF NORTH ALABAMA, and others.

Insurance placed in any part of the State.

Agents Wanted where our Companies are not already represented.

dec 25-d3m

F. H. CAMERON. T. T HAY. E. E. GRAY.

CAMERON, HAY & CO.,

Late R. G. Hay & Co.

General Insurance Agency,

Represent the following first class Companies:

LIVERPOOL AND LONDON AND GLOBE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.
HOME OF NEW YORK FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY
HAMBURG BREMEN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY
FARMVILLE INSURANCE AND BANKING COMPANY.
SEABOARD FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.
ST. PAUL'S FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.
NORTH CAROLINA HOMEFIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.
PAMLICO INSURANCE AND BANKING COMPANY.
QUEEN (FIRE) INSURANCE COMPANY OF LIVERPOOL AND LONDON.

CITY AND COUNTRY PROPERTY INSURED AT FAIR EQUITABLE RATES.

Good and Reliable Agents Wanted throughout the State.

Office over Citizens' National Bank, Raleigh, N. C.

OLD NORTH STATE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

OF WARRENTON, N. C.,

Has been in Successful Operation for five Years.

ALL LOSSES PROMPTLY ADJUSTED AND PAID

A Thoroughly Reliable Southern Company.

$5 of Assets to $1 of Liabilities.

OFFICERS:

WM. S. DAVIS, President, N. R. JONES, Vice-President,
B. F. LONG, Secretary, WM. J. NORWOOD, Treasurer.
T. C. WILLIAMS, Supervisor.

Dec0d &-Wla

RESTAURANT

TIM LEE'S

RALEIGH CLUB HOUSE!

"The Delmonico of the South,

CORNER MARTIN AND SALISBURY STREETS.

Guinness Dublin XXX Brown Stout on draught with Bass ale, the old English drink of alf & alf, can be procured in the future at Tim Lee's Club House. Also on hand old Robeson county whiskey bought of Hardin & Grimes.

Baltimore Meats and all Delicacies of the Season Served IN FIRST-CLASS ORDER.

NINE PRIVATE SITTING ROOMS, SO THAT PARTIES CAN ALWAYS BE PRIVATE.

☞ FRENCH COOK. oct19—77D3m

ARCHITECTS, BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS.

KINGSLEY & ASHLEY

ARCHITECTS AND BUILDERS.

RALEIGH PLAINING MILLS

MOULDING SCROLL SAWING, &c.

ORDERS LEFT WITH

JULIUS LEWIS & CO.,

PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

RALEIGH, N. C.

FOUNDERS AND MACHINEST.

McCallum & Cooper,

Founders and Machinists,

RALEIGH, N. C.

MANUFACTURERS OF

The Hope Vertical Engine

Carolina Cotton and Hand Presses

We call special attention to the HOPE ENGINE as a SAW-MILL ENGINE, for which purpose we make THREE sizes which will run from a 36 inch to a 60 inch saw. Its safety, simplicity and reliability coupled with its compactness and portability, render it the BEST saw mill engine in use. We furnish saws and saw-mills complete or by parts, with any style of head block at short notice. Also a

Ginning and Agricultural Engine.

test of four years, here at home and is steadily growing in favor.

Over 30 in use in this State and half of them in this (Wake) county. Having the best appointed works in the state, employing none but SKILLED workmen and using none but the BEST materials, we are prepared to furnish CHEAPLY and PROMPTLY all kinds of Mill, Saw-mill, Mining and Manufacturing Machinery, Shafting, Pulleys, Hangers, Boxes, Tanks, BOILERS, &c., &c. Patterns of all kinds made from Drawings. We will be pleased to answer inquiries, furnish estimates and make drawings.

Direct all inquiries to

McCALLUM & COOPER.

P. O. Box 267. Raleigh, N. C.

MANUFACTURERS.

RUFFIN ROLES

Sash, Door and Blind

Factory.

Dealer in

Dressed Lumber of all kinds, Flooring, Ceiling, Turning, Scroll Sawing, Window and Door Frames, Mantels, & All kinds of Mouldings, Brackets, Banisters, Stair Rails, Newell Posts, and Fancy Wood Work made at short notice

MANUFACTURER OF

Walnut, Poplar, Maple and Pine Furniture, Bedsteads, Bureaus, Wardrobes, Wash-Stands, Safes, &c.

COMPLETE CHAMBER SETS

of my own designs, made in beautiful and durable styles. All work entrusted to me will be done in the best manner.

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

Machine Shop between Morgan and Hargett streets on the R. & G. Railroad.

RUFFIN ROLES,
e6dtf Raleigh, N. C

ALLEN & CRAM

PRACTICAL FOUNDERS

—AND—

Machinists

RALEIGH, N. C.

Having bought all the Patterns and Machinery of the late firm of W. T. Adams & Sons, we propose to make or repair, at the same place, all kinds of

ENGINE, MILL, COTTON GIN AND GENERAL MACHINERY.

By a practical knowledge of and personal application to business, we hope not only to merit a continuation of, but to add to the patronage we have heretofore thankfully received.

Respectfully,
G. M. ALLEN,
oct 17-dtf WM. CRAM.

N. S. HARP,

Manufacturer of

CARRIAGES,
PHÆTONS,
ROCKAWAYS,
BUGGIES, &c., &c.

Has a full line of work for the fall trade and will take pleasure in showing it.

Open Buggies, $90, $100 to $150

Top Buggies, $125, $175 to $250

All work warranted as represented. Repairing done promptly for CASH.
4tdcm

LEVY'S

CHAMPION IMPROVED

Yoke Shirt Factry,

2 CHANGE PLACE.

Third Door from Julius Lewis & Co.

SHIRTS MADE TO ORDER and a perfect fit guaranteed.

Finest Linen and Best Bleaching Used.

Send for instructions how to take your measure for SHIRTS AND DRAWERS. Perfect fit guaranteed or money refunded. Call and see SHIRTS in all styles and different qualities at reasonable prices, which will induce you to leave your order at

oct 18-tf LEVYS.

LIQUORS.

If You Will Drink,

DRINK PURE LIQUORS IN MODERATION.

We have always in store a full and choice stock of goods in this line including the well-known and excellent

ROBERTSON COUNTY (Tenn.) RYE WHISKIES,
SUMMERDEAN, (Virginia Valley) RYE WHISKIES, (for which we are sole Agents.)
"GOLDEN WEDDING" and Cabinet Whiskies,
Choice old COGNAC of Planat & Co.,
SHERRY WINES of Moreno DeMora and Rudolph,
PORT WINES of William and John Graham,
CLARETS of Jules Merman & Co.
CHAMPAGNES of various approved brands
Imported "FISH" GIN, pure and genuine, for medical purposes.
Best New England RUM, and N. C. APPLE BRANDY,
Youngers' and Bass ALE,
Guinness' Brown Stout, CHAMPAGNE CIDER,

&c., &c., &c., &c. &c.

We buy all Foreign Wines and Liquors direct of Importers and Agents. We cater only for a first-class Liquor trade, and purchasers can rely upon the genuine character of all goods bought of us. Orders from a distance promptly and carefully filled, in boxed demijohns, or as may be desired.

HARDIN & GRIMES.
se19d6m

25 Fancy Cards, Snowflake, Damask &c., no two alike, with name, 10 cents. Nassau Card Co., Nassau, N. Y.

DAILY NEWS

TUESDAY, ...JANUARY 15, 1878.

THE WEEKLY NEWS is the best weekly paper published in North Carolina. It is only ONE DOLLAR per year, postage paid, contains 32 columns of plain printed news from every section of the country, and important advertisements. Always Cash.

Abraham Lincoln.

This man, whose homely face you look upon;
Was one of nature's masterful, great men;
Born with strong arms that unfought battles won:
Direct of speech and cunning with the pen.

Chosen for large designs, he had the art
Of winning with his humor, and he went
Straight to his mark, which was the human heart;
Wise, too, for what he could not break, he bent.

Upon his back a more than Atlas load,
The burden of the Commonwealth was laid:
He stooped, and rose up to it, though the road
Shot suddenly downward, not a whit dismayed.

Hold, warriors, councillors, kings!—all now give place
To this dear benefactor of the race.

—R. H. Stoddard in Scribner's for Feb.

GENERAL NOTES.

Ex-President Grant is now in Sicily.

The Pennsylvanians will make Pittsburgh foot the riot losses.

New York widows now hook old men and hide them from their relatives.

The Chinese in California refuse to work on Sunday, but spend the day playing poker.

Maine has fifty farmers, seventeen shopkeepers, and only twelve lawyers in her new House of Representatives.

Judge Drummond has decided, in the Chicago crooked whiskey cases, that a Presidential pardon does not cover the taxes out of which the Government has been defrauded.

It is said that Speaker Randall has aspirations for the Presidency. A Philadelphia paper tells him that if the Texas Pacific subsidy is granted, his prospects for that coveted position may brighten a little.

Congressman Smalls, of South Carolina, still decks his desk in the House of Representatives with a bouquet from the Botanical Gardens, and inhaling its perfume almost forgets that he is under sentence to the penitentiary.

The State, clerical and civil authorities at Rome are preparing to make the obsequies of the late King as impressive as possible. No arrangement has yet been made as to the place of burial, but the feeling appears to be in favor of Rome.

Philadelphia Times: According to the St. Louis *Globe-Democrat*, the organ-in-chief of what there is left of the whiskey ring, "Mr. Hayes must fall into line or step to the rear." Mr. Hayes has fallen into line, and New Hampshire is on hand to see fair play.

Mr. Larkin J. Meade has made a design for a Morton monument. It is to be of marble, crowned by a colossal statue of Liberty, with a profile of Morton on the shaft of the monument, and a panel near the base representing the Governor sending troops to the war.

Mr. Sothern, in closing his account with the Park Theatre, New York, on Saturday night, found about $35,000 to be his net profits for an engagement of one hundred and twenty-eight performances during eighteen weeks. This is at the rate of about $275 a night, or $2,000 a week.

"There was a sound of revelry" at Congressman Swann's residence, in Baltimore, on New Year's Day. The family was all in Washington, but a negro damsel, who lived in an obscure quarter of the city, somehow obtained an entrance and entertained her friends of color in sumptuous style.

Apropros of the Lord-Hicks marriage in New York—the groom at eighty-three years of age—the Lancashire Intelligencer tells of a husband who at ninety-four enjoyed the blessings of a young and rising family, undisturbed by his eldest son, a youth of some seventy summers, who dwelt hard by.

New Jersey is going to be solid for McClellan in 1880. Referring to Mr. Manton Marble's intimation that Tilden will be the Democratic nominee, the Paterson *Guardian* says that the party has elected Tilden once and is opposed to a second term, and intend next time to select a fighting man (meaning McClellan,) who will assert and defend his rights.

The Rome *Fanfulla* reports that Victor Emanuel said, on his deathbed: "I have always felt affection and deference toward the person of the Pope. If I have personally displeased him, I am sorry, but in all my acts I have always had the consciousness of having fulfilled my duties as a citizen and Prince, and of never having committed anything contrary to religion."

Journal of Commerce: The so-called "Authorized Version" of the Bible was made in English by 54 distinguished scholars selected by King James. Only 47 names appear in the King's list, but seven of those originally chosen may have died or declined to act. By a slip of the pen we alluded to it the other day as the work of "the seventy." The septuagint is a Greek version by seventy-two translators, or interpreters usually called "the seventy."

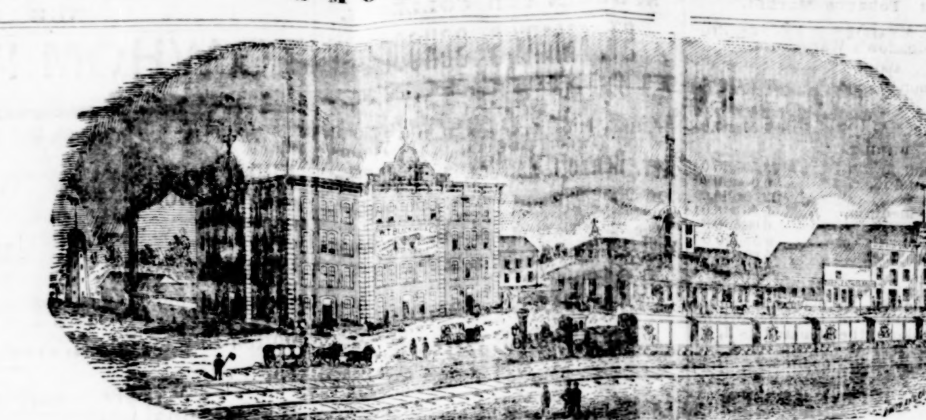
Three handsome young ladies, with blooming cheeks and elegant furs, stopped in front of a show-window in Broadway, Troy, Wednesday afternoon, to exchange gossip. A laborer suddenly stepped up, and clasping the prettiest of the three girls in his arms, gave her a loud-resounding kiss. The ladies were hopelessly dazed, and before they could find their voices the son of toil had broken into a run and was sliding along as fast as his legs could carry him over a slippery sidewalk.

Philadelphia Record: President Hayes has been in office only ten months, and yet his most earnest political enemies must admit he has done much for the peace and prosperity of the country. But the anti-Hayes papers are becoming defiant even to counsel for war, as witness the St. Louis *Globe-Democrat* advising that "the Republican party should demand of Mr. Hayes an unconditional surrender, and, in case of his refusal, it should move immediately upon his works." It is pretty clear to level-headed people that the war against the President is simply a question of spoils.

Philadelphia *Times*: The English people are chock full of grim visaged war, and every Briton feels as if he was as good as three or four Russians. Everywhere in England there are popular demonstrations of hostility to all things Russian; at the theatre Russian symbols are hissed and hooted at, while the music of the Turkish national hymn is received with the most boisterous demonstrations of delight. At all the variety shows the audience always demand some song about the war, and this is a sample of the stuff they get:

We haven't had to fight; but by jingo if we do,
We've got the ships and got the men and got the money too.
We've fought the bear before, and the Turk has proved so true;
The Russians shan't get near Con-stan-tee-no-pul!

SMOKING TOBACCO.



nov 15-1y

SMOKE

DURHAM



THE BEST. TRY IT.

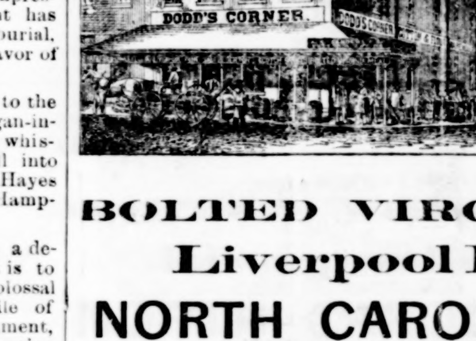
SMOKING TOBACCO,

Manufactured by Roulhac & Co., Durham, N. C.

For Sale in Raleigh by GEORGE ZIEGLER, Next Door to Yarbrough House.

oct14—

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.



1878

1878

1878

1878

BOLTED VIRGINIA MEAL.

Liverpool Fine Salt.

NORTH CAROLINA FLOUR.

Egerton's Scotch Snuff.

PATAPSCO BAKING POWDER.

SUGARS AND COFFEES.

FOR SALE BY

W. H. DODD.

jan 9-tf

DEALERS IN HARDWARE AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS

T. H. BRIGGS & SONS,

Briggs Building, Raleigh, N. C.,

DEALERS IN

AMERICAN, ENGLISH AND GERMAN

HARDWARE.

WAGON and BUGGY MATERIAL, SASH, DOORS, BLINDS, PAINTS, OILS, COLORS, PUTTY, WINDOW GLASS, COTTON GINS, STEAM ENGINES, BELTING, LIME, CEMENT, PLASTER, and MILL SUPPLIES. Correspondence Solicited.

Jan 15-d&wly

A Matter of Popular Interest.

We represent as Manufacturers' Agents in North Carolina, keep in stock and guarantee prices on

"BOLLES" COTTON AND PLANTERS' HANDLED HOES,

PRATT'S "ASTRAL" OIL,

The "All Right" Cook Stove,

LAFLIN & RAND "ORANGE LIGHTNING" GUN AND BLASTING POWDERS,

(MAGAZINE OUTSIDE OF THE CITY LIMITS.)

Averill Chemical Paint, mixed ready for use, and warranted in every particular; Henry Disston & Son's Celebrated Saws; The Shaply Steam Engine: The Biglow Steam Engine, New York Rubber Co.'s Belting, Patent Stretched Oak Tanned Leather Belting.

Fairbanks' Scales.

White Pine Sash, Doors and Blinds,

WARRANTED THE BEST GOODS MADE.

Nails, Horse and Mule Shoes, Peter Wright's English Anvils, Blacksmiths' Bellows, Scythe and Grass Blades, Hames, Traces, Plow Lines, &c.

Rims, Spokes and Hubs, Iron and Steel, Paints, Oils, Window Glass, &c.

We offer the above goods at Lowest Prices, and respectfully solicit your orders.

JULIUS LEWIS & CO.,
FISHER BUILDING, RALEIGH, N. C.

Please write for Catalogues, Prices, &c.
dec 29 tf

NATIONAL HOTEL.

ACCOMMODATIONS EQUAL TO ANY IN THE CITY.

Board $2.00 Per Day.

Delightfully situated next to Capitol Square. Special arrangements made with Drummers; Good Sample Rooms on first and second floors.

REDUCED RATES FOR THEATRICAL TROUPES.

HOUSE OPEN ALL HOURS, DAY AND NIGHT.

C. D. OSBORNE, Proprietor.

jan 2-d12m

SALE OR RENT.

CHURCH ORGAN FOR SALE.

We offer one of Henry Erben & Sons (second hand, but in good order,) at very low figures. Apply at once.

WM. SIMPSON,
W. H. DODD,
Committee.

nov11d3m

FOR SALE OR RENT.

That commodious Dwelling on Hillsboro street half mile out of city; contains eight large rooms above basement; four rooms in basement; good water; barn and stables; two acres of land; possession immediately.

For particulars apply to
DR J. A CRAWFORD.

dec 21-1m

HAPPY RELIEF.

To all suffering from chronic diseases of all kinds. Confidential consultation invited personally or by mail. New method of treatment. New and reliable remedies. Book and circulars sent free in sealed envelopes, address Howard Association, 419 N. Ninth st., Philadelphia, Pa., an institution having a high reputation for honorable conduct and professional skill.

may1sdly

Prescription Free,

FOR the speedy cure of Seminal Weakness, Lost Manhood, and all disorders brought on by indiscretion or Excess. Any Druggist has the ingedients.

Dr. JAQUES & CO., Cincinnati, O.

RICHMOND, VA.

XANTHINE! PROF. HERTZ'S GREAT GERMAN HAIR RESTORATIVE —PREPARED BY— XANTHINE CO., RICHMOND, VA.

(From Rev. W. W. Bennett, D. D., Senior Editor Richmond Christian Advocate.)

I have tried the Xanthine, and found it to be all it claims in restoring hair to its natural color and removing dandruff.

W. W. BENNETT.

(From Rev. Mr. Cameron, Minister of the Presbyterian Church South.)

MOSSY CREEK, Tenn., August 22, 1876.

Xanthine Co., Richmond, Va.:

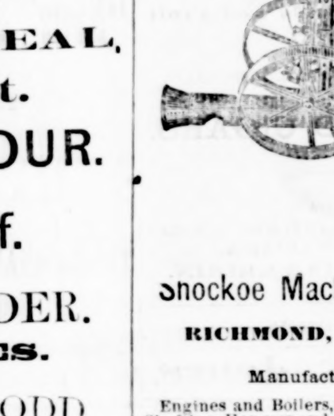
I have used the Xanthine now for three years, and have induced others to try it, and have never known it to fail in accomplishing all you claim for it. It is an excellent tonic a pleasant dressing, removing and preventing dandruff and all unpleasant itching, promoting and preserving the natural growth and color of the hair, and rendering it glossy and pliable. I confidently, cheerfully and knowingly recommend it.

WILLIAM CAMERON.

For sale by Purcell, Ladd & Co., and R. W. Powers & Co., wholesale agents, Richmond Va.

au 21-dawly

TALBOTT & SONS,



Shockoe Machine Works,

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

Manufacturers of

Engines and Boilers, Saw Mills, Grist Mills, Shafting, Hangers and Pulleys, Turbine Water Wheels, Tobacco Factory Machinery, Wrought Iron Work, Brass and Iron Castings

Machinery of Every Description.

Repairing promptly and carefully done. Ginning and Threshing Engines a specialty. Send for illustrated Catalogue.

Branch Office, CHARLOTTE, N. C.

W. C. MORGAN, Manager.

au21d&wly

ENGINES FOR SALE.

BOILERS AND MACHINRY,

NEW AND SECOND HAND

Lanes' Patent Saw-Mills & Set Works,

PORTABLE GRIST MILLS,

PLANING MACHINES,

STEAM PUMPS,

BOILER FEEDERS, &c.

Mill Gearing and furnishing a specialty. Send for circulars and descriptive price list of second hand machinery and names of our patrons.

RAHM & HUNTER,
Richmond, Va.

Dec 5dawtf

GINNING ENGINES!

METROPOLITAN WORKS

Canal Street from Sixth to Seventh,

RICHMOND, VA.



Engines, Portable and Stationary; Saw-Mills, Grist-Mills, Boilers, Castings of Brass and Iron; Forgings, &c. Machinery for Gold and Coal Mines, BLAST FURNACES, &c. We call special attention to our IMPROVED PORTABLE ENGINE, new style for agricultural and other purposes. Also, to our Small Locomotives for hauling lumber and other articles upon tramways and narrowgauge railways.

Shafting, Pulleys &c.,

FOR GIN HOUSES.

Eminent planters in No. Carolina and other Southern States, consider our ginning engines the best and cheapest in use, reliably safe from sparks.

Repair work solicited and promptly done. Send for Illustrated Catalogues, which are furnished free.

WM E. TANNER & CO.

A. Hoen & Co.
Engravers & Lithographers.
Richmond, Va.

sept2d1y

RICHMOND VA.

ST. JAMES HOTEL

Pleasantly located at the southwest corner of Capitol Square,

T. W. HOENNIGER, PROPRIETOR.
RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

Has gained in popular favor and maintained its reputation for uniform cleanliness, first class fare, prompt and polite attention to guests.

Charges reduced to $3, $2.50 and $2.00, according to size and location of room.

June 21-tf

NORFOLK, VA.

S. A. STEVENS   J. S. AMES

S. A. STEVENS & CO

DEALERS IN

Furniture and Carpeting,

Cor. Main and Cranby Sts.,
NORFOLK, VA.

Agents for Chickering & Sons' PIANOS and Geo. Woods & Co.'s' ORGANS.

apr10d&w12m

apr10'77-d&w12m

LUTHER SHELDON

DEALER IN

Sash, Doors and Blinds, Mouldings, Brackets, Stair Rails, Builders' Hard ware, Newels,

Paints, Oils, Glass, Putty,

and Building Materials of every description

Agents for Wadsworth Martinez and Longman's Pure Ready-Mixed Paints, every gallon warranted to give satisfaction. It is more durable, more economical, and gives a handsomer finish than any White Lead and Oil or any so called Chemical Paints. Send for card of colors and list of prices.

38 *and* 40, *Roanoke Avenue,*
Norfolk, Va.

apr1 0daw12m

W. E. THOMSON, Norfolk, Va.   J. R. POWELL, Bertie Co., N. C.

House Established in 1829.

THOMSON & POWELL.

(Successors to John James)

STRICTLY

Commission Merchants,

87 & 89 and 28 & 30 Corner Water and Commerce Streets,

NORFOLK, VA.

COTTON A SPECIALTY.

I have turned over my business to the above firm and commend them to my friends. I shall remain with them and assist them in their business. Respectfully

JOHN JAMES.

au3ld6m

LASSITER & BROCKWELL!

General Commission Merchants,

For the sale of Corn, Cotton, Oats, Peanuts, Lumber, &c, having located at No's 20 and 22 Commerce street, would respectfully solicit consignments of Produce generally.

Will endeavor to make sales at the highest market prices and render prompt returns.

Liberal advances made on consignments of produce in hand.

Refer by permission to Hon. Jno. B. Whitehead, President Exchange National Bank, of Norfolk, Va.; Col. Walter H. Taylor, President Marine Bank; Col. J. E. Barry, President People's National Bank; W. F. Allen & Co., wholesale grocers; Hamburger Bros., wholesale tobacconists, Norfolk, Va.

nov 25—1yr

MANSION HOUSE,

Norfolk, Va.

(NEAR THE MARKET.)

BOARD PER DAY,........................ .00

R. T. JAMES, Proprietor.

First-class Restaurant attached to the house.

oct2d3m

THEODORICK A. WILLIAMS,   WM. C. DICKSON

T. A. WILLIAMS & CO

Wholesale Grocers

—AND—

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

2 and 4 Roanoke Square, NORFOLK, Va. Agents for Welches Valley, Peabody, Snow Flake and other favorite brands of Flour.

Also make a specialty of Salt, Molasses and Sugar.

apr10d12m

M. L. T. DAVIS & CO.,

Wholesale Grocers.

—SELL—

MOLASSES, SYRUPS, SALT AND FLOUR

In Car Load Lots.

NORFOLK, VIRGINIA.

CAPT. D. BELL, Salesman in the house.

apr10d12m

B. F. BAXTER & CO.,

Wholesale Tobacconist.

Offers unusual inducements to cash and prompt sixty day buyers.

NORFOLK, VA.

apr10d12m

ATLANTIC HOTEL

NORFOLK, VA.

R. S. Dodson, Proprietor.

Board, First and Second Floors, per day $3.00; Third and Fourth Floors, per day, $2.50. Special terms for permanent boarders.

may 14 tf

GOODE HOUSE,

Corner Commerce and Main Streets,

NORFOLK, VIRGINIA.

JESSE C. JACOCKS, Proprietor.

T. H. MILLAR, Clerk,

Board Per Day, $2.00

aug8dtf

PORTSMOUTH, VA.

PETERS BROTHERS,

Cor. of Water and Loudon Sts.,

PORTSMOUTH, VA.

General Commission Merchants,

AND DEALERS IN

Coal, Lumber, Hay, Grain, &c,

Orders solicited and SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

au30d6m

MISCELLANEOUS.

HORSES, CARRIAGES, BUGGIES.

The Public

Can always find first-class conveyances, whether for pleasure or business, at our Livery rooms. We have the largest and most complete establishment in the State. Horses, mules, carriages, buggies, &c. always on hand for sale, hire or exchange.

G. W. WYNNE & CO.

se15dtf

SANDERS, BLACKWOOD & CO.,

Cotton Dealers.

RALEIGH, N. C.

dec8dtf

A. W. FRAPS.

One of the oldest Liquor Dealers in Raleigh. Keeps on hand the best Bayview Beer, Wines, Whiskies, and all kinds of the purest Liquors.

Beer at Wholesale and Retail, at old stand opposite Metropolitan Hall.

dec 21-d3m

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RALEIGH, N. C.

PRACTICE LIMITED TO

EYE, EAR & THROAT.

sept 4-d&wly

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ATTORNEY AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C.

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Practices in the Courts of Wake and Orange and the Supreme Court of North Carolina. Special attention given to collections of claims and to the adjustment and settlement of accounts particularly to the accounts of Guardian and Ward, Executors, Administrators and Trustees, and all business in the Probate Court generally.

Office corner Fayetteville and Martin Streets, opposite Citizens' National Bank, upstairs.

jan 2 d12m

A. W. HAYWOOD, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

Office in "Bagley Building," opposite the new Post Office, Raleigh, N. C. Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to his care. Having had four years experience in the banking business, previous to obtaining his license to practice law, he is a practical book-keeper, and will devote special attention to settling the estates of deceased persons, taking accounts, &c. Refers by express permission to each of the banks in Raleigh.

jan 2 12m

DR. RICHARD H. LEWIS,

(Late Professor of Diseases of the Eye and Ear in the Savannah Medical College,)

Practice Limited to the

EYE and EAR,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Refers to the State Medical Society and of the Georgia Medical Society.

ja2d1y

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Attorney and Counsellor at Law

RALEIGH, N. C.

Practices in the District and Circuit Court of the United States and the Courts of the 6th Judicial District of the State; office on corner of Martin and Fayetteville Street, opposite Government Building up stairs.

ap 23-D1y

JOHN W. HINSDALE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

(Over Citizens' National Bank.)

RALEIGH, N. C.

Attends all the Courts in Fayetteville and Raleigh. Collections made in any part of the State. Refers by permission to each of the Banks at Raleigh, and to the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court

may 9 d1v

EUGENE L. HARRIS

Artist in Crayon,

CHAPEL HILL, N. C.

Portraits enlarged the most finished style of crayon drawing from any kind of small picture.

14x17 $10; Framed 18; 18x22 $15

SEND FOR CIRCULAR.

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DR. W. W. JONES

OFFERS his professional services to the citizens of Raleigh and surrounding country.

OFFICE—Over Enniss' Book Store, 4 doors below Pescud, Lee & Co.

jan 3 d 2m

MISCELLANEOUS.

ODORLESS.

BURCHARDT'S DISINFECTANT.

Is the most powerful and lasting Disinfectant known. It may be safely used under any circumstances. After two minutes no odor from it or the place where it was used. Warranted to purify the air instantly in the sick room and hospital, preventing the spread of fevers and contagious diseases. Damp cellars made healthy. Barns and stables purified; put it in water closets and urinals and it renders them odorless and free from contagion. Thickly inhabited houses, crowded rooms and halls given a pure and healthy atmosphere by allowing it to evaporate. Street cars should use it and thus drive contagion from them. For ships it is the best known means for counteracting the odor from bilge water, will purify the ship and in no way injure any material. Beer saloons should use it as all bad odors will immediately disappear. Railroad companies need it in their waiting rooms and water closets. Restaurants and hotels need it.

Undertakers can preserve bodies one month with one pound of the Disinfectant.

Receiving vaults in cemeteries freed from any possibility of contagion.

It is cheap, valuable and highly recommended as the

BEST DISINFECTANT

by every one that has used it.

Sold by all druggists - box 20 cents—bottle 25 cents.

Salesroom 28 & 30 Broadway, N. Y. Agents wanted in every city and town in the United States.

dec4dtaw6m

KELVYN NURSERY,

PITTSBORO, N. C.

ORNAMENTAL PLANTING.

Citizens of Raleigh or of other points, desiring to improve their grounds during the winter and spring, are invited to correspond with the subscriber. He offers a very large stock of Ornamental Evergreens, Trees, Roses, Shrubs, Bulbs, including many hundred varieties. The stock being very heavy in amount will be offer d very low during the present (eleventh) year of the Nursery. All bills of $5 and upward will be delivered free of express in Raleigh. Send for Catalogue. Plans of improvements carefully prepared. The subscriber may be personally consulted in Raleigh, if notified by postal card. It is believed that the present stock is not excelled anywhere Dutch Bulbs, Flower Seeds and small plants mailed promptly. Fine lot of imported Hyacinths, Tulips, &c, now in hand.

C. B. DENSON,
Pittsboro' N. C.

dec 29-tf

COAL AND WOOD.

JOB OSBORN,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL

DEALER IN

COAL, WOOD, GRAIN & FORAGE.



ORDERS FILLED PROMPTLY AND SATISFACTORILY.

Goods delivered anywhere in the city free of charge. Orders left at National Hotel or Osborn's Grain and Feed Store at N. C Depot.

jan 3-tf

DRY GOODS.

J. M. ROSENBAUM,

CLOTHIER

AND DEALER IN

GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS,

N. E CORNER FAYETTEVILLE AND HARGETT STREETS,

RALEIGH, N. C.

oct13dtf

NOTICE.

NEW FALL AND WINTER STOCK.

Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, White Goods Notions, Hats and Caps, Shoes Trunks, Umbrellas and Clothing.

FULLEST STORE IN THE STATE.

Just received at
JOS. P GULLEY'S,
Fayetteville street and Exchange Place,
Raleigh, N. C.

I thank the generous public for their liberal patronage; I appreciate it, and have bought this my 1877 fall stock at bottom prices, and am prepared to meet any competition in any line I represent. I keep good goods and represent them as they are.

I am agent for

Dr. Warner's Health Corset.

With Skirt Supporter and Self Adjusting Pads.

This Corset is fitted to the natural form, and not to artificial and distorted models, thus combining in the highest degree, grace and beauty of form, with health and comfort of body.



CORSET,

and also

DR. WARNER'S NURSING CORSET

Also agent for Frank Leslie's

Cut Paper Patterns.

Send for circular—free.

Very respectfully,
J. P. GULLEY.

MERCHANT TAILORS.

FALL ANNOUNCEMENT.

T. R. LOADER,

FASHIONABLE

Merchant Tailor,

FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

Having just returned from an extended trip to the Northern markets where I have spent some time in examining the different grades and styles of

Fall Suitings,

I am prepared to offer the largest and most carefully selected stock of Merchant Tailors' goods ever brought to this market. My stock will comprise full line of

CASSIMERES,
BEAVERS,
TWEEDS,
CHEVIOTS,
DIAGONALS,
VESTINGS, &C.

All of the most fashionable patterns and finest stock the market affords. I most respectfully invite my old customers and the public generally to call and examine my stock. I am satisfied I can make it to their advantage to deal with me. I guarantee my work to be first-class in every respect.

T. R. LOADER,
Merchant Tailor,
Raleigh, N. C.

se22d3m

CHRISTMAS IS COMING

BUT

WEIKEL

IS

ALREADY HERE

With his Third Stock of

WINTER GOODS

FOR

GENTLEMEN'S WEAR.

Having purchased his stock since the recent decline, he is prepared to sell goods at greatly reduced figures.

DRESS SUITS,

BUSINESS SUITS.

or parts of suits put up at the shortest notice and satisfaction guaranteed as to fit.

CALL AND SEE HIS

NEW STOCK.

Remember the Place and Sign

C. WEIKEL,

No. 1 HOLLEMAN BUILDING, NEARLY OPPOSITE METROPOLITAN HALL.

dec 12-tf

FURNITURE.

FURNITURE! FURNITURE!

W. H. MORRIS & CO.,

DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

Furniture,

SPRING BEDS AND MATRASSES,

No. 3 FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

RALEIGH, N. C.

We are daily receiving our large and varied stock of FURNITURE of new and original design.

We would invite the public and those attending our State Fair to call and examine our stock and prices, even if they do not wish to purchase. No trouble to show goods.

W. H. MORRIS & CO.,
3, Fayetteville Street,
Raleigh, N. C.

oct 17-dtf

BALTIMORE.

JENNINGS' EAU DENTIFRICE, an elegant, safe and efficient MOUTH WASH, for cleansing, beautifying and preserving the Teeth and Gums, and imparting an agreeable odor to the breath. For sale at the principal drug stores.

Prepared by N. HYNSON JENNINGS & CO., No. 90 North Charles Street, Baltimore.

sep 2. dawly

BALTIMORE BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

FERTILIZERS.

Baker, R. J. & Co. Pure Ground Bone and Chemicals for Fertilizers, 36 & 38 S. Charles Street.

Piedmont Guano & Man. Co., 84 South Street

Basin, R. W. L. & Co. 32 South Street, Chemical Fertilizer Manufacturers.

Rhodes & Co., 80 South Street.

may 27-dawly

ESTABLISHED 1850

LOCK HOSPITAL,

SOUTH FREDERICK ST., BALTIMORE, MARYLAND,

(Half minutes' walk from Postoffice.)

Practice Limited to Private and Confidential Diseases.

Dr. WORTHINGTON may be consulted upon all those diseases of the Generative organs which tend to embitter life and shorten its duration, including Nervous Debility, causing indigestion, pain in the back and loins, weakness, headache, impotency, impaired sight, loss of memory, eruption on the face and body, loss of sexual power, bashfulness, &c., making married life unhappy, and single life miserable. The Doctor guarantees that no case placed in his treatment shall leave his care till thoroughly restored to sound and vigorous health, without the use of Mercury in any form, his treatment being purely vegetable.

Notice to Country Patients.

Parties living at any distance from the hospital can be successfully treated by sending symptoms of their disease. The Doctor will forward to any address in the United States, free from observation, a printed list of questions, thereby enabling the patient to give a minute description of their case, which is all he requires to effect a quick and sure cure.

All letters directed to Dr. Worthington, Lock Hospital, Baltimore, Md., will receive prompt attention.

Office hours from 8 in the morning till 10 at night. Sundays, till 12 o clock, noon.

Separate Consulting Rooms for patients.

se19dawly

TO ALL MEN—A SPEEDY CURE.

—The direful results of early indiscretion which renders marriage impossible, destroying both body and mind, general organic weakness, pain in the head or back, indigestion, palpitation of the heart, nervousness, timidity, tremblings, bashfulness, blushing, langour, lassitude, dyspepsia, nervous debility, consumption, &c., with those fearful effects of mind so much to be dreaded, loss of memory, confusion of ideas, depression of spirits, evil forebodings, aversion of society self distrust, love of solitude, &c.

MARRIAGE.

Married persons, or young men contemplating marriage, aware of physical weakness, (loss of procreative power—impotency), nervous excitability, palpitation, organic weakness, nervous debility, or any other disqualification, speedily relieved.

A SPEEDY CURE WARRANTED.

In recent disease immediate relief—no mercury. Persons ruining their health, wasting time with ignorant pretenders and improper treatment, driving disease into the system by that deadly poison, mercury, and causing fatal affections of the head, throat, nose or skin, liver, lungs, stomach or bowels, speedily cured. Let no false delicacy prevent you applying.

Enclose stamp to use on reply. Address

J. CLEGG,
Office, 89 and 91 South High street,
BALTIMORE MD.

se27dawly

NEWSPAPERS.

BEST CHANCE OF THE YEAR!

It is throwing away money to advertise, unless your card appears in a paper that is widely read and by the right kind of people.

More than

TWELVE THOUSAND

of our most substantial citizens will read the initial numbers of that splendid eight-page, forty-eight column, family newspaper, the

FARMER AND MECHANIC

Organ of the

AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT

and of the intelligent industrial classes of North Carolina.

A Tremendous Edition

will be distributed each week and will go to thousands of homes, from Currituck to Cherokee. Merchants, Manufacturers, Machinists, Professional men, School Teachers, Tobacco and Cotton Buyers, Hotel keepers—all classes of business men—send in your advertisements at once.

Address

THE FARMER AND MECHANIC
Raleigh, N. C.

oct11dtf

THE

INSURANCE WATCHMAN

A LIVE INSURANCE JOURNAL,

Published monthly at

RALEIGH.

It is invaluable as a source of information for

INSURANCE AGENTS

and property holders who insure their property

Contains all the current issues and literature of the day.

PRICE $2.50 PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

Address
C. P. BROWN & CO., Editors,
Raleigh, N. C.

oct31dtf

HOTELS.

Both Houses Under the Same Management and Control.

CARROLLTON HOTEL,

Baltimore, Md.

Baltimore, Light and Green Streets.

$4, $3 and $2.50 per Day.

R. B. COLEMAN & CO.
Proprietors.

se15d6m

METROPOLITAN HOTEL,

Washington, D. C.

Pennsylvania Av. bet. 6th and 7th sts.

$4, $3 and $2.50 per Day.

R. B. COLEMAN & CO.,
Proprietors.

se 15d6m

STOP AT THE

BOYDEN HOUSE,

Salisbury, N. C.

C. S. BROWN,......................Proprietor.

[Late of the National Hotel, Raleigh.]

C. S. Brown, Jr., Chief Clerk; L. W. Masten and W. O. Shelburn, Assistants.

jan 7 3m

Stop at The

Manning House

CORNER MARKET AND SECOND STREETS,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

ED. WILSON MANNING, PROPRIETOR.

BOARD $2.50 AND $2.00 PER DAY.

Special rates made for a week or more to suit the times. Omnibus and porter at on trains.

se28dtf

DAILY NEWS.

TUESDAY..........JANUARY 15, 1878.

The City.

Weather Probabilities.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 14—For the South Atlantic and East Gulf States, northwest winds, rising barometer, slightly cooler, clear or partly cloudy weather will prevail.

The Mails,

The mails now close as follows:

Raleigh & Gaston	10:00 a. m.
Western	11:50 a. m.
Eastern	3:50 p. m.
Chatham	9:00 p. m.

The office opens for delivery of the mail as follows:

Chatham	8:00 a. m.
Eastern	1:30 p. m.
Western	5:00 p. m.
Raleigh & Gaston	6:00 p. m.

Two Northern mails daily, closing at 10 a. m. and 3:50 p. m.

Sundays open from 5 to 6 p. m.

W. W. HOLDEN, P. M.

Index to New Advertisements.

T. H. BRIGGS.—Hardware.
IMPORTED CIGARS—Gardin & Grimes.
W. C. & A. B. STRONACH.—Groceries.

LOCAL BRIEFS.

——B. C. Mangum has been appointed Post-master at Durham.

——Two car loads of mules, in number about 40, came in yesterday.

——A letter directed to Peter High, Wilson N. C., but unstamped, is held for postage.

——The receipts of cotton were very light yesterday, the county roads being in such bad order as to prevent wagoning.

——The Governor on yesterday appointed G. Everett Reardon commissioner of deeds of North Carolina, resident at Baltimore, Md.

——The residents of Newbern avenue are clamorous for light, saying there are no lighted lamps on that street. Give them some "ile."

——Brig. Gen. Manly has made the following appointments on his staff. Leroy G. Bagley, Captain and A. A. G.; William Whitford, Captain and A. D. C.

——There need now be no apprehensions as to the safety of the bridge at Weldon. The water is subsiding rapidly. There has been no interruption of travel.

——The only delinquents who were brought before the Mayor yesterday were parties who imbibed too freely on on Saturday night and who as usual were placed in the guard house for 24 hours.

——Rt. Rev. Bishop Lyman and Rev. Mr. Rich, leave for Goldsboro this morning to be present at the marriage of Rev. Mr. Larmour, of St. Stephen's church, in that city, which takes place at 3½ P. M. to-day.

——We learn that Dr. J. W. Vick, of Selma, N. C., was very badly injured by a kick from a horse on Wednesday last, suffering a compound fracture of the arm. He was attended by Drs. R. J. Nott, of Selma and Cobb at Goldsboro who set the broken limb.

——There would seem to be some reasons for complaint of the lack of care in the transmission of mails between this point and Charlotte. A letter dated the 11th inst., only reached us last night. The cause of this delay is unaccountable save by the supposition above given.

Supreme Court.

MONDAY, January 14, 1878.

Court met pursuant to adjournment. Present, Justices Reade, Rodman, Bynum and Faircloth.

Causes from the 4th District were called and disposed of as follows:

D. McFadyen et als. vs. John T. Council et als. from Bladen; continued under former order.

Mary A. Barnes et als. vs. W. J. Brown et als., from Robeson; writ of certiorari for demurrer ordered to issue returnable instanter.

Karl Kahnweiler vs. James Anderson, from New Hanover; argued; D. L. Russell for plaintiff, and A. T. and J. London for defendant.

G. W. Price, jr., vs. H. C. Brock, from New Hanover; motion to dismiss for non-justification of sureties on appeal and cause left open.

W. J. Doughty vs. Atlantic and North Carolina Rail Road, from Carteret; stands first on the docket after the above entitled causes.

Court adjourned until 10 o'clock tomorrow (Tuesday.)

The following Attorneys were in attendance: W. A. Allen, D. L. Russell, Alfred Rowland, M. DeW. Stevenson, S. W. Isler, T. J. Jarvis, D. J. Devane, A. T. London, Nat. McLean, Giles Leitch, N. A. McLean, W. J. Clarke, A. G. Hubbard, C. A. Stedman and H. R. Kornegay.

Wake Superior Court.

This Court met at 10 o'clock Saturday, His Honor, Judge McKoy, presiding. The jury for the following week were called and sworn.

Leander S. Overman and John Devereux, Jr., presented themselves in open Court and exhibited their certificates from the Supreme Court of North Carolina, whereupon on motion of Richard H. Battle, Jr., Esq., the several oaths prescribed by law were administered to them and it was thereupon ordered that they be admitted to practice as attorneys and counselors at law in the courts of this State.

The day was taken up by the trial of the case of Geo. Little, administrator, *vs.* William Thompson and others The jury rendered a verdict for plaintiff.

Court adjourned until to-day at 10 o'clock a. m.

Personals.

The following gentlemen are either registered at the hotels or are stopping with relatives or friends in our city: Prof. Chas. F. Taylor, Wake Forest College; Alex. T. London, Esq.; Col. Chas. M. Steadman, and Duncan J. Devane, Esq., Wilmington; Col. C. M. Cooke, the Solicitor of this District, Louisburg; Rev. Jas. H. Fitzgerald, of the Presbyterian church at Hillsboro; Hon. Kemp P. Battle, President of the University at Chapel Hill; Hon. Paul C. Cameron, Hillsboro; Col. Thos. M. Holt, Haw River; "Buffalo Bill," New York, Capt. Wm. Whitford, of Newbern.

Election of Officers.

At the election of officers held at the Salisbury Street Baptist Sunday School, Sunday, January 13th, the following were chosen for the ensuing year:

W. H. Pace, Superintendent; C. B. Edwards, and J. E. Ray, Asst. Superintendents: E. G. Harrell, Treasurer; K. W. Weathers, Secretary; C. C. Clawson, Librarian; C. E. Williams, Asst. Librarian.

Licenses Issued.

The State Treasurer has issued Drummers' licenses to the following firms: David J. Hoar & Co., Philadelphia; A. E. Gibbs, agent for Edwin Bates & Co., New York; Bruff, Faulkner & Co., Baltimore; Haines, Small & Co., Baltimore.

Our Churches Sunday.

The beauty of the Sabbath morning, with its cloudless skies and balmy air, caused not only the regular church goers, but also those who are not constant in their devotions, to take advantage of the opportunity to pass the morning properly by attending service. The sacred edifices were well filled and the audiences unusually attentive. The day was the last of the week of prayer ordered by the Evangelical Alliance and in several churches the prescribed subjects for the day were discussed in the pulpits.

At the First Presbyterian, Dr. Vaughan preached in the morning on the duties of all in connection with the observance of the Lord's Supper, of the absolute necessity of all church members partaking of this, and of its symbolic nature. The Holy Communion was administered. Twenty-one persons connected themselves with the church, two by certificates from other churches, the others by profession of faith. In the afternoon there were baptismal services. The sermon was addressed to the parents in regard to their duties their children. No services in the evening.

At the Swain street Baptist, Rev. W. R Gwaltney in the morning delivered a sermon to the parents of the Sunday School children, showing the importance and necessity of such a school, of the influence its associations and teachings have upon the minds of pupils, turning them in the proper way to a religious after-life. The attendance was very large and the impressive sermon was listened to with much attention.

At the Edenton Street Methodist, Rev. Mr. Black occupied the pulpit, in the morning preaching from the text "Let your light so shine before men that they may see your good works." Man by nature is in darkness. Christ is the light of the world and from him all derive spiritual light. Having this glorious light it is their duty to let it shine. In the evening the subject was the exalted state to which the sons of God shall be hereafter elevated. We should strive to attain that highest happiness which is only granted to those who lead a righteous life.

At the Second Presbyterian, the regular pastor, Rev. Dr. Atkinson, discoursed on the true nature of conversion, either on the part of the sinner on his first turning to God or on the part of the Christian returning from his back-sliding. Such conversions must be from the head and heart, and show themselves in the forsaking of evil ways and deeds. The sermon in the afternoon was on the work of the Holy Ghost in conversion. An appeal for the descent of God's spirit upon the church, and the necessity of it for the real conversion of sinners.

At the Person Street Methodist, Rev. W. C. Norman in the morning said: In a certain sense all work for valuable ends is a work of faith, as in industrial pursuits, science, statesmanship, moral reform, and in ultimate establishment of Christian character, as well as in personal religion, and in laboring in the Lord's vineyard. In the evening, taking the text, "Peace on earth," he stated that the object of Christ's coming was to bring peace between God and man and also between man and man.

At the Salisbury Street Baptist, Rev. R. H. Griffith occupied the pulpit in the morning, speaking of the Gospel ministry, its duty and responsibility. Of the power of ministers and of the great issues involved in the acceptance or rejection of the Gospel. In the evening Dr. Pritchard, the regular pastor, spoke of the duration of future punishment, of man's incompetence to judge of God's justice in punishing eternally. We cannot see sin in the light in which God views it.

At St. John's, Catholic, High Mass was celebrated at 11 o'clock, after which Father White delivered a sermon on the duty of parents, speaking of the conduct of our Saviour to his parents Mary and Joseph. At 4 P. M., Vespers and Benediction. The attendance was very large. Father White leaves to-day to be absent during the present week.

At the Church of the Good Shephard, Rev. Dr. F. M. Hubbard, of New York, took for a text the words, "As the remembrance of a guest that tarrieth but for a day," and spoke of the exceeding brevity of this life of ours. In the evening, Rev. Mr. Rich, as a text took the 4th verse of the 23d Psalm, saying the rod and staff of God is given us as well in this life as through the valley of the shadow of death.

At Christ Church, Rev. M.M. Marshall spoke of this money-loving age we live in, of the number of commercial failures, warning every one to make a proper use of our opportunities for good. All things are from God, for God and to God. We must give an account of the way we improve our opportunities. In the afternoon the usual church services were held.

Sheriffs Settling.

The following sheriffs settled the taxes of their respective counties with the State Treasurer yesterday:

D. D. Ferebee, Camden county,	
General Taxes,	$1,082.43
Special Taxes,	1,697 15
Total,	$2,779.58
W. R. Jones, Warren county,	
General Taxes,	$4,459.73
Special Taxes,	3,016.75
Total,	$7,476.48

The Chief Justice Commissioned.

On yesterday His Excellency Gov. Vance commissioned Hon. W. N. H. Smith as Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of North Carolina. To-day at 10 A. M. he will qualify, by taking the oaths of office.

That's Where They Made a Mistake.

In some of the papers we notice a statement of the existence of diptheria in our city. There is no foundation whatever for this, as there have been only one or two cases some time since, and they have readily yielded to treatment, nor has there been a single case terminating fatally. How the papers get their information we know not, but the facts in the matter are as above stated. In some parts of our State the disease has been epidemic, but it never amounted to anything here.

In the general distribution of medals, if it had been possible for the "International Jury of Award" to have given a medal to the best hotel in Philadelphia, this honor would have been received by the Colonnade, "for all the requisites of a model establishment in every respect." *

A New Match.

Lights only by friction on the prepared surface on the box. No danger from careless handling, no accidental fires, absolutely safe and certain to ignite. No smell, no noise, try them. For sale by Pescud, Lee & Co., Druggists. *

At Home.

C. S. Brown has got back to his old home in Salisbury. The Boyden House under his management has put on a new dress, and is flourishing like a green bay tree. Oyster pie and roast turkey garnish the table. Not only this, but his guests revel in good things from far and near. Give him a call.

Wanted.

Two active and intelligent young men about 17 years of age. Apply early at the News office. *

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

NATIONAL HOTEL.

W. H. F. Cody, H. W. Foote, New York; W. H. Lancaster, Springfield; J. A. Allen, Forestville; W. H. Young, H. H. Rowland, Henderson; J. G. Jones, Oxford; W. M. Nilson, Salisbury; A. Chapman, Pennsylvania; J. D. Petterfield, Baltimore; Capt. D. T. Ward, R. & G. R. R.; S. C. Vann, Franklinton; W. J. Hauser, So. Ex. Co.; J. F. Rynerson, Kentucky; Elijah Van Arsdall; W. E. Weaver, Clayton; D. D. McBride, Miss McBride, Cumberland; L. R. Horne, Morrisville; T. Salthouse, Moore County; E. L. Haughton, Pittsboro; T. W. Parrish, Hillsboro. N. C.; M. H. McIver, Chatham county; D. E. McIver, Sanford; Thomas H. Sutton, Fayetteville; F. McNeill, Lumberton.

YARBOROUGH HOUSE.

E T Albriton, N C; C M Cooke, Louisburg, N C; W R Gales, Raleigh; J M Dorrance, T C Fuller, W H Holleman, city; Rev James Fitzgerald, Hillsboro, N C; W Whitford, Newberne, N C; Thos M Holt, Haw River, N C; C B Bivle, Norfolk, Va; E A Miller, Richmond, Va; J A Henley, Bingham School; W H Phelps, Pittsburgh, Pa; W J Kent, New York; J T Harrison, Mal L Haynes, city; B F King, Baltimore; John London, Wilmington, N C; W Dumont, W F. French, N C; A L Anderson, Baltimore.

Tobacco.

No tobacco chews well unless properly worked. To insure perfect success in the manufacture of the popular brand of tobacco "Mazeppa" no important part of the process is entrusted to careless employees, but done by the manufacturers own had. O. W. Blacknall, manufacturer, Kittrells, N. C., who manufacturers and keeps in store all grades of chewing tobacco, W. C. & A. B. Stonach, agents for Raleigh. *

William Woolcott, who leads in low prices, is in New York purchasing a large and carefully selected stock of Dry Goods, Clothing, &c. The facilities he commands enable him to place his goods to our people at lower prices than any establishment in the State. Call at the open front on Wilmington street, or write for samples and prices. *

Royal Insurance Company of England, Assets, $19,000,000; Franklin Fire Insurance Company of Philadelphia, $3,500,000.00; Manhattan Fire Insurance Company of New York, $1,000,000; Virginia Fire and Marine Insurance Company, $600,000; represented by

E. G. BROWN,
Holleman Building,
Raleigh, N. C.

The First.

John R. Green originated the Durham Smoking Tobacco. His son Lucius, the youngest manufacturer in Durham, is now manufacturing the best. The Indian Girl is lovely. Give it a trial. Ziegler will supply you. *

A home to be a home in the best and truest sense of the word must have all all its surroundings in perfect harmony. The situation good, the people around sensible and nice, and above all to have a good cook stove in the kitchen, and good heating stoves in the house and keep your lamps filled with the safest of oils. To insure these, every housekeeper should go to Lumsden's, west side Fayetteville street, where they can buy the "Old North State Cook Stove" and the "Headlight" lamp oil, also tin ware and house furnishing goods to suit everybody. *

Important to All.

For the sum of $2.00 per day I will guarantee the traveling public, first-class accommodation. Three as good meals as can be furnished in the State, a first-rate spring mattress or feather bed situated in a neatly furnished room, well carpeted, fuel in abundance free of charge. Always ready and willing to make special arrangements. C. D. Osborne, proprietor National Hotel. *

The excellent office in the Holleman Building, formerly occupied by Smith and Strong, is for rent. Apply to E. G. Brown, Real Estate and Insurance Agent. *

Fresh Arrivals

At D. T. Johnson's, (Christopher's old stand), a nice lot of country butter at 30 cents per lb., choice dried peaches at 15 cents per lb., fresh eggs, corned pork, a small lot of stock peas, choice N. C. family flour, all going cheap for cash. Consignments from the country solicited.

* D. T. JOHNSON.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

A Gentle Hint.

In our style of climate, with its sudden changes of temperature—rain, wind and sunshine often intermingled in a single day—it is no wonder that our children, friends and relatives are so frequently taken from us by neglected colds, half the deaths resulting directly from this cause. A bottle of Boschee's German Syrup kept about your home for immediate use will prevent serious sickness, a large doctor's bill, and perhaps death, by the use of three or four doses. For curing Consumption, Hemorrhages, Pneumonia, Severe Coughs, Croup or any disease of the Throat or Lungs, its success is simply wonderful, as your druggist will tell you. German Syrup is now sold in every town and village on this continent. Sample bottles for trial, 10c.; regular size, 75c.
dec 30-daw

Headlight

Lamp Oil, 150 fire test, will not explode. The finest and safest oil ever manufactured, at J. C. S. Lumsden's. Also, the finest assortment of lamps, burners, chimneys, &c., in Raleigh.

Call and see his twin match safe, one of the most convenient articles you ever saw, retails for only 20 cents. and thousand of other things at Lumsden's.

The Colonnade Hotel, Philadelphia, Pa., is noted for its fine location and the unsurpassed elegance of its appointments. * 25 w.

A CARD.

To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, &c., I will send a receipt that will cure you, free of charge. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self-addressed envelope to the Rev. JOSEPH T. INMAN, Station D, Bible House, New York City. oct26dawly

THE OWNERS of private and public stables can form no conception of the saving they would realize in both money and horse-flesh by keeping a good supply of Giles' LINIMENT IODIDE OF AMMONIA constantly on hand, and using it promptly in all cases of horse maladies. Pescud, Lee & Co., Agents.

Mazeppa.

This brand of chewing tobacco is worked from the finest Granville county fillers, selected with great care. Every leaf is brushed free from grit. Three years old. Manufactured by O. W. Blacknell, of Kittrell, N. C., who also manufactures all grades of plugs and twist.

W. C. & A. B. Stonach, Agent for Raleigh. *

COMMERCIAL REPORTS.

RALEIGH MARKETS.

COTTON MARKET:

Reported by LEE, FRAY & MIAL, Cotton Merchants, No. 3 Martin Street.

RALEIGH, N C. January 14, 1878.

Middling,	10¼
Strict Low Middling,	10 5-16
Low Middling,	10
Strict Good Ordinary,	9 11-16
Good Ordinary,	9¼
Ordinary,	8¼@8⅜
Middling Stains,	9¾
Low Middling Stains,	9⅜
Good Ordinary Stains,	8½

Tone of market—Steady, with light receipts.

REPORTED BY RAND & BARBEE.

CITY MARKET—WHOLESALE CASH PRICES.

RALEIGH, N. C., January 14, 1878

COTTON TIES, new,	5	@	
" " spliced,	4		
BAGGING,	14		
FLOUR, North Carolina,	$6.50	@7.00	
CORN,	65	@	70
CORN MEAL,	75	@	77
BACON, N. C. Hog, round.	12½	@	
" " hams,	13½	@	
BULK MEAT, Clear Rib Sides,	8½	@	9
" " shoulders,	7	@	7½
NORTH CAROLINA, Pork.	8	@	9
LARD, North Carolina,	12	@	12½
" Western,	12	@	12½
COFFEE, prime, Rio,	22½	@	
" good,	20	@	
" common,	18½	@	50
SYRUP, S. H.,	34		
MOLASSES, Cuba,	45	@63	
SALT, Liverpool fine,	$1 80		
" Evans',	1 80		
SUGAR, white,	11	@	11½
" yellow,	10	@	11
LEATHER, Red Sole,	25	@	28
" tanned,	40		
HIDES, green,	4	@	4½
" dry,	10	@	11
TALLOW,	7		
POTATOES, sweet, per bush.,	40		
" Irish. " old	2 00		
" " new	1 00		
OATS, shelled,	50	@	
" sheaf, from wagon,	75		
" baled,	1 00	@	
FODDER, baled, new,	1 00		

NOON.

MARKETS BY TELEGRAPH.

LONDON, January 14.

Noon—Consols 95 1-16. Erie 8⅞.
1:30—Consols 94 15-16.

PARIS, January 14.

1:30.—Rentes 108f. 85c.
4:00.—Rentes 108f. 80c.

LIVERPOOL, January 12.

Noon—Cotton easier, but not quotably lower; middling uplands 6⅜; middling Orleans 6 9-16; sales 8,000 bales; speculation and exports 1,000; receipts 4,250, all American. Futures at 1-32 decline; uplands and low middling clause for January delivery 6 9-16; February and March 6 9-32; April and May 6 5-16; new crop, shipped for December sail 6 5-16; February and March 6⅜.

3:00.—Uplands and low middling clause for March and April delivery 6 9-32; shipped for March and April sail 6 7-16.

NEW YORK, January 14.

Gold opened at 2¼. Stocks opened steady. Money 6. Gold 2⅛. Exchange, long 4.81½; short 4.84½. State bonds quiet. Governments weak and lower.

Cotton dull; uplands 11¼; Orleans 11⅜; sales 120 bales. Futures easy, January 11.24@11.26; February 11.31@11.33; March 11.45@11.47; April 11.58@11.60; May 11.70@11.73; June 11.82@11.85.

Flour dull and declining. Wheat dull and a shade lower. Corn dull, ½c. lower. Pork dull at 12.00@12.40. Lard scarcely so firm, steam 7.70. Spirits turpentine quiet at 32. Rosin steady at 1.67½@1.75 for strained. Freights firm.

BALTIMORE, January 14.

Flour dull. Southern wheat steady and firm; Western dull and steady; Southern red 1.35@1.40; Pa. red 1.38@1.40; amber 1.42@1.45; No. 2 Western winter red on spot and January delivery 1.36¼; February 1.38½. Southern corn quiet and easy; Western dull and closed steady; Southern white 53@56; yellow 53@55.

NIGHT.

LIVERPOOL, January 14.

5 P. M.—Sales of cotton included 5,400 American. Futures quiet; upland low middling clause, new crop, shipped for December sail 6 9-32.

NEW YORK, January 14.

Money easy at 5@6. Sterling dull at 1½. Gold weak at 2@2⅛. Governments strong, new fives 5⅞. State bonds steady.

Cotton quiet and steady, uplands 11¼; Orleans 11⅜; sales 170 bales; net receipts 1,876 bales; gross receipts 1,249 bales. Futures closed firm; sales 35,000 bales; January 11.29@11.30; February 11.36@11.37; March 11.45@11.50; April 11.62@11.63; May 11.75@11.76; June 11.88@11.89; July 11.95@11.09; August 12.01@12.02.

Flour dull, in buyers favor. Wheat heavy ½@1c. lower. Corn ½@1c. lower, 55; unmerchantable western mixed 54. Oats heavy, 1c. lower. Coffee dull and unchanged. Sugar quiet and very firm, 7⅜@7⅞. Molasses quiet and unchanged. Rice steady and at fair demand 5¼@5⅞. Rosin easier at 1.67@1.72½. Turpentine quiet at 32. Pork lower. mess 12.00@12.25. Lard heavy and lower, prime steam 7.65@7.70. Whiskey nominal. Freights quiet.

BALTIMORE, January 14.

Cotton dull; middling 11⅛@11¼; gross receipts 475; sales 290; spinners 180; exports coastwise 475.

Oats steady and firm. Rye dull and nominal. Provisions dull and heavy. Pork 11.75; bacon, shoulders 6¼; clear rib 7¼; hams 12@12.50. Lard, refined 8½. Coffee dull, jobs 15½@20. Whisky dull at 8½c. Sugar active and firm.

WILMINGTON, January 14.

Cotton quiet; middling 10⅝; net receipts 492; sales 320; coastwise 1,668.

Spirits turpentine firm at 29½. Rosin firm at 1.42½ for strained. Crude turpentine firm at 1.40 for hard; 2.20 for yellow dip and 2.20 for virgin. Tar firm at 1.50.

NORFOLK, January 14.

Cotton quiet and steady; middling 11; net receipts 2,181; sales 496; coastwise 6,941.

PHILADELPHIA, January 14.

Cotton quiet; middling 11½; net receipts 165; gross receipts 235; spinners 245.

SAVANNAH, January 14.

Cotton dull; middling 10¾; net receipts 2,948; gross receipts 3,072; sales 1,000; France 1,925; coastwise 1,422.

MOBILE, January 14.

Cotton quiet; middling 10⅝; net receipts 2,499; sales 2,500; coastwise 193.

BOSTON, January 14.

Cotton quiet; middling 11⅜; low middling 11; good ordinary 10⅜; net receipts 451; gross receipts 4,635.

NEW ORLEANS, January 14.

Cotton quiet; middling 10¾; low middling 10½; good ordinary 9⅜; net receipts 18,772; gross receipts 20,980; sales 5,000.

CHARLESTON, January 14.

Cotton quiet, middling 11; net receipts 1,188; sales 1,000; coastwise 1,149.

Happy tidings for nervous sufferers, and those who have been dosed, drugged, and quacked. Pulvermacher's Electric Belts effectually cure premature debility, weakness, and decay. Book and Journal, with information worth thousands, mailed free. Address PULVERMACHER GALVANIC CO., Cincinati, O., nol8deodaw

Henderson Tobacco Market.

Reported by J. S. MEADOWS & TOWNES, Proprietors Meadow's Warehouse.

DARK.

Primings—common to good	$0 25@$0.75
Lugs—Common " "	1 00@ 2.50
Leaf, " " medium,	2 50@ 4.00
Leaf—good to fine,	4 00@ 7.00

BRIGHT.

Smokers—common,	$3.00@$5 00
" good to fine,	6.00@10 00
" extra,	12.00@15.00
Leaf—common to medium,	5 00@ 8.00
" good to fine,	6 00@10 00
Wrappers—common,	6 50@10.00
" good to fine,	15 00@25 00
" fancy,	30.00@50.00

REMARKS—The above quotations are for the new crop, the old, in planter's hands, being exhausted. Except for fine bright wrappers and smokers, the demand is light thus early in the season. The market for red tobacco is not yet fairly opened.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

☞ Advertise in a paper of universal circulation, a paper which maintains right principles in all things; a paper acceptable alike to good men of all parties; and such a paper the NEWS is conceded to be by all men whose opinion is worth having.

Wanted to Buy
2000 BUSH. COTTON SEED.

W. C. & A. B. STRONACH,
WHOLESALE GROCERS,
Cotton and Commission Merchants.

IN STORE,

10,000 lbs Bulk Clear Rib Sides,
3,000 " Prime Leaf Lard, tub,
1,500 " Sugar Cured Breakfast Strips,
60 Sacks Rio and Laguyra Coffees,
65 barrels White and Yellow Sugars, all grades,
700 lbs. Fresh Goshen Butter.
300 " Virginia Mountain Butter,
20 Bbls. Irish Potatoes,
50 " N. C. Choice Family Flour,
50 boxes Gilt Edge Cream Cheese,
500 lbs. Fresh Plain Candies,
New Fat Mackerel in barrels and kits,
Fresh Cucumber and Mixed Pickles in 10 gallon kegs,
New Crop Cuba Molasses in hg'ds and bbls,
Fresh Crackers and Cakes in bbls and boxes,
2,000 lbs. Fresh Dried Apples and Peaches,
Fresh Canned Meats, Fruits and Vegetables,
500 boxes Laundry and Toilet Soaps,
3,000 lbs. Sugar Cured and Southampton Hams.

Anything and everything and somethings not kept in first-class Grocery Stores, cheap for cash to wholesale merchants, so as to reduce stock by 1st of February.

W. C. & A. B. STRONACH,
Manufacturer's Agents for
Kingsford's, Oswego Silver Gloss and Pure Starch.

Libby's Cooked Corned Beef and Tongue, Celebrated Red C. Oil, Star Baking Powder, cheapest and best. Importer's Agents for "HE. NO." TEA, no Indigo, Prussian, Blue or Gypsan.

WANTED TO SELL,
300 Empty Barrels and Fruit Crates.

Apply at once.
W. C. & A. B. STRONACH.
jan 15-tf

IMPORTED CIGARS.

Imported "ANTIGUEDAD."
" "ROSA de SANTIAGO," (concha)
" "LA FLOR SOLETARIA."
HARDIN & GRIMES.
jan 15 dlt

DRY GOODS.

Petty & Jones,

Invite the attention of all wishing to buy at the LOWEST prices, to their full stock of

BLACK SILKS,
MOHAIRS,
BRILLIANTS,
ALPACAS

and other

DRESS GOODS

of the newest styles,

CALICOS, FLANNELS,
LINSEY, BOULEVARDS,
SHAWLS, CLOAKS, FURS,
BOOTS, SHOES, HATS,
NOTIONS, &c., &c.

Most of which have just arrived,

BLEACHED DOMESTICS at 10c., worth 12½c.

LADIES AND MISSES
BAY STATE BUTTON BOOTS.

A large quantity and good assortment of Coats' Spool Cotton, 57½c. per. doz., 5 cts. a spool.

Cassimeres, Cloths, Doeskins and Jeans for Men's Wear.
ALL COLORS OF WATER PROOF CLOTH.

We will guarantee our prices to be as low if not lower than any house in the State.

Merchants will find it to their interest to give us a call before purchasing elsewhere
jan1-tf

FANCY GROCERIES.

New Meat Market
AND
HEAVY GROCERIES.

F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO.

Having moved from Wilmington street to Hargett, adjoining their Meat House, they are better prepared to furnish

HEAVY GROCERIES

of all kinds cheaper than ever. Having on hand

25 Boxes C. R. Sides,
25 Barrels Sugar,
100 Barrels Flour,
50 Boxes Soap,
25 Sacks Coffee,

and everything to be found in the grocery line.

—ALSO—

FIFTY BOXES TOBACCO

of all grades. Lovers of the weed are invited around, as we keep a large assortment on retail. By the box at manufacturer's prices.

Particular Attention.

We invite all in need of FINE MOUNTAIN BEEF and GROUND PORK SAUSAGE—no STRINGS, green, dried, stuffed or smoked, at living prices.

Fine Grayson and Orange county

BUTTER,

Fresh for the table, at 30 cents per pound. Remember the place, on Hargett street.
F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO.
jan 11-tf

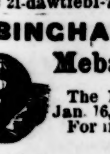
SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.

ST. MARY'S SCHOOL,
RALEIGH, N. C.

RT. REV. THOS. ATKINSON, D. D., RT. REV. THEO. B. LYMAN, D. D. } Visitors.
Rev. Bennett Smedes, A. M., Rector.
Mrs. Kate DeRosset Meares, Lady Superintendent.

The 72nd Term of this school will begin February 1st, 1878.
For Circulars address the Rector.
dec 21-dawtfeb1-78

BINGHAM SCHOOL,
Mebaneville, N. C.



The 16th Session will begin Jan. 16, 1878.
For information address,
MAJ. R. BINGHAM,
Sup't.
jan 2 2m

JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY,
BALTIMORE.

The programme of studies for the year beginning September 18, 1877, will be sent on application.

Select Boarding and Day School,
HILLSBORO, N. C.

The Spring Term of the Misses Nash & Miss Kollock's School will open Feb. 1st., 1878, and close June 20th, (twenty weeks.) Circulars forwarded on application.
dec 18 3tawtfl

Law School.

THE UNDERSIGNED PURPOSES establishing a School in Raleigh for the preparation of young gentlemen for admission to the Bar.

The advantages which this city offer in the convenience of access to the best Libraries, in opportunities for attending the Courts which are in session more than half the year, and in visiting members of the Bar and other prominent gentlemen, surpass those of any other locality in the State.

Lectures will be delivered at night for the benefit of those engaged in business.

Fee for the course, one hundred dollars.

It is proposed to form a new class on the first of January next.

Applicants received immediately.
GEORGE V. STRONG,
Raleigh, N. C.
oct 14-eod&w6m

PEACE INSTITUTE,
RALEIGH, N. C.

The Spring terms commences the 1st Feb., 1878 and closes the 13th June, 1878.

Board and Tuition in English branches $105 per term.

For Circular and Catalogue Address,
REV. R. BURWELL & SON,
dec 30-d2tw1mw2m

JOB PRINTING.

THE

"News" Steam Job Office,

No. 6 MARTIN STREET,

Is now replete with all the modern and attractive styles of

TYPES, ORNAMENTS, BORDERS, &C.,

and the most improved

PRESSES AND MACHINERY,

Which are driven by steam. These facilities enable us to execute, in the highest style of the art and at the shortest notice, all kinds of plain and fancy

BOOK & JOB PRINTING,

RAILROAD PRINTING,
MERCANTILE PRINTING,
POSTER PRINTING
PRINTING IN COLORS,
CHECK BOOKS,
DRAFTS AND NOTES,
LETTER AND NOTE HEADS,
SHOW AND BUSINESS CARDS,
ACCOUNT SALES,
ENVELOPES, CATALOGUES,
DIPLOMAS AND CERTIFICATES
(on parchment paper,)
FREIGHT LISTS,
LEGAL AND OTHER BLANKS,
WEDDING INVITATIONS,
VISITING CARDS, &c.

Always on hand a full and complete stock consisting of FINE and MEDIUM GRADES PAPERS of all sizes; CARDS of all grades and tints; ENVELOPES of all sizes and qualities, and everything found in a first-class establishment.

Call or Send us Your Orders.

MISCELLANEOUS.

ATTENTION BUSINESS MEN and respectable Traveling agents. We wish to make arrangements with some responsible party to introduce into Alabama and Georgia an already established Patent Medicine. To the right man we will offer liberal inducements. The medicine has already a large sale in malarial districts. Address WILLETS & CO., Philadelphia, Pa., M'frs. the Wm. Penn Fever and Ague Cure.
dec4deod

RUNAWAY.

FROM my residence, near Forestville, on Sunday morning, January 6, 1878, my son Lewis Davis. He rode off a large dark bay Mule belonging to me. The mule has a thick neck, with a scar on the top of it. He has gone in the direction of Tarboro, and all persons are forbid to harbor him.

I will pay a reward of $25 for the return of the mule or any information that will lead to its recovery. Adress,
I. DAVIS,
Care J M Crenshaw, Forestville, N. C.
jan 9-d1w

$500 CASH WILL BUY THE Prospect, Good will, Press, Type and other fixtures of the only newspaper in one of the most flourishing towns in Western North Carolina. Address, "OFFICE," Care of Daily News, Raleigh, N. C.
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25 Fancy Cards, Snowflake, Damask etc., no two alike, with name, 10 cents Nassau Card Co., Nassau, N. Y.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN!

TO THE
WIDE-AWAKE
MERCHANTS,
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AND
BUSINESS MEN
OF
RALEIGH:

GENTLEMEN:

12000 Copies of the FARMER AND MECHANIC, (organ of Board of Agriculture,) will be issued

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About 1200 will go to regular subscribers in the State; the remainder be distributed far and wide. Each number will be

Preserved, because of the Valuable Information it Contains.

The readers of the paper, without exception, are substantial, tax paying, cash-buyers—the class which every wide-awake advertiser desires to deal with.

The next number is designed to contain articles by Gov. Vance, Col Polk, Prof. Kerr, Dr. Chas. Phillips, Col. J. G. Barr, Dr. McCallum Maj McPheeters, Dr. Ledoux, Senator John B. Gordon, Dr. Grissom Geo. B. Hanna, Prof C. D. Smith, Dr. Gleitsman, Gen. R. F. Hoke, J W. Albright, C. P. Mendenhall, Col Wm. Johnson, A. H. Spalding, and a number of others, whose names are withheld; a truly brilliant array of contributors. Advertising rates—very low. 12 copies 25 cts.

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Selling Low in order to Make
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WE HAVE DETERMINED TO SELL OUR ENTIRE STOCK OF
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Our stock comprises the best grades of Shoes Manufactured in this country, among them,

CANFIELD'S

Fine Quality Hand Sewed Work for Gents.

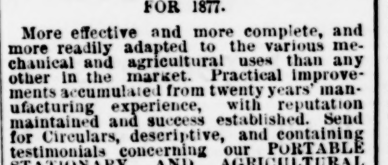
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At HELLER BRO'S.
jan 4-tf

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FOR 1877.

More effective and more complete, and more readily adapted to the various mechanical and agricultural uses than any other in the market. Practical improvements accumulated from twenty years' manufacturing experience, with reputation maintained and success established. Send for Circulars, descriptive, and containing testimonials concerning our PORTABLE STATIONARY AND AGRICULTURAL STEAM-ENGINES.

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WILSON SEWING MACHINE CO.
829 Broadway, New York City;
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CONFIDENTIAL Notice to Agents, New Organs 16 stops $120 15, $96 1, $85. Pianos retail price $650 only $175. Daniel F. Beatty, Washington, N. J.

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In their own localities, canvassing for the Fireside Visitor, (enlarged) Weekly and Monthly. Largest Paper in the World, with Mammoth Chromos Free. Big Commissions to Agents. Terms and Outfit Free. Address P. O. VICKERY, Augusta, Maine.

40 Extra Fine Mixed Cards, with name, 10 cts., post-paid. L. JONES & CO., Nassau, N. Y.

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made selling the Gycopese or Planetary Top. Buckeye Stationery Package, Magic Pen (no ink required). Catalogue of Agents Goods free. BUCKEYE NOVELTY CO., Cincinnati, O.
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SCROFULA.

The most remarkable cures of SCROFULA have been and are now being made by the use of MRS. JOE PERSON'S REMEDY for that disease. Cure certain, speedy and permanent. For reliability refers by permission to the Rt. Rev. Thos. Atkinson, D. D., of N. Carolina, Geo. A. Foote, M. D., Warren Co., and Hons. J J Davis and C M Cooke, of Franklin Co. For certificates of cures, circulars, terms, &c. enclose stamp to Mrs JOE PERSON, Franklinton, N C.

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"Pine Island
GUANO!"

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TONS NOW ARRIVING.

Special arrangements and terms offered to dealers in lots of 50 to 100 tons.

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in Wake, Johnson, Nash, Granville, Franklin, Orange and Chatham, with whom liberal terms will be made.

M. T. LEACH,
Agent.
jan 10-tf

Briggs House,
WILSON, N. C.
J. T. S. YOUNG, - - Prop
First-Class Accommodation.
nol3d3m

RAILROADS.

CONDENSED TIME
PIEDMONT AIR-LINE.
RICHMOND AND DANVILLE RAILROAD

TRAINS GOING SOUTH

Time, Nov. 11th, 1877. *Meal Stations	No. 1. Daily.	No. 3. Daily.
Lv Greensboro	5.05 p m	8.26 a m
Ar Salisbury	7.17 p m	10.21 a m
Lv Salisbury		
Ar Air-Line Junction	*8 55 p m	*12.00 m
Ar Charlotte	9.23 p m	12 25 p m

No. 1—Connects at Greensboro with Salem Branch; at Air Line Junction for Atlanta and all points in the South and Southwest; at Charlotte with C., C. & A. R. R. for all points in the South and Southeast and Florida points.

No. 3—Connects at Greensboro for Raleigh, Goldsboro, and all points on N. C. R. R.; at Salisbury with W. N. C. R. R. for all points in Western North Carolina; at Charlotte with C., C. & A. R. R. for Columbia and the South, and A. & C. Air-Line for Atlanta and the southwest.

TRAINS GOING NORTH.

Time, Nov. 11th, 1877. *Meal Stations.	No. 2. Daily.	No. 4. Daily.
Lv Greensboro	11.16 a m	10.41 p m
Ar Danville	1.12 p m	12.50 a m
Lv Danville		
Ar Dundee (Va Mid June)	*1.18 p m	12.55 a m
Ar Burkeville	5.14 p m	4.49 a m
Lv Burkville		
Ar Belle Isle	*7.20 p m	*7.05 a m
Ar Richmond	7.45 p m	7 30 a m

No. 2—Connects at Greensboro for Raleigh Goldsboro, and all points on Salem Branch and N. C. R. R.; at Burkeville with A. M. & O. R. R. for Petersburg, etc.; at Belle Isle with Richmond, Fredericksburg & Potomac R. R. for all points North, East and West; at Richmond with C. & O. R. R. for the West.

No. 4—Connects at Belle Isle with Richmond, Fredericksburg & Potomac R. R. for North, East and West; at Richmond with C. & O. R. R. for all points West.

NORTH CAROLINA R. R.

TRAINS GOING EAST.	No. 2. Daily.	No. 4. Daily.
Lv Greensboro	11.20 a m	
Ar Raleigh	4.10 p m	
Lv Raleigh	4.20 p m	9.30 a m
Ar Goldsboro	8.45 p m	12.00 m

TRAINS GOING WEST.	No. 1. Daily.	No. 3. Daily,
Lv Goldsboro	7.20 a m	4.00 p m
Ar Raleigh	12.10 p m	6.30 p m
Lv Raleigh	12.20 p m	
Ar Greensboro	4.52 p m	

J. R. MACMURDO,
Genl. Passenger Agent,
Richmond, Va.
nol7dtf

SCHEDULE OF TRAINS

To Take Effect Sunday, Nov. 11.

PETERSBURG RAILROAD COMPANY,
OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDANT,
PETERSBURG, November 10, 1877.

Going South.

New York Express leave Petersburg daily at	9:50 A. M.
Arrive at Weldon at	12:25 P. M.
Southern Express leave Petersburg daily, except Sunday, at	12:40 A. M.
Arrive at Weldon at	3:20 A. M.
Freight with Passenger Coach attached, leave Petersburg daily, except Sunday, at	12:45 P. M.
Arrive at Weldon at	6:35 P. M.

Going North.

New York Express leave Weldon daily at	3:30 P. M.
Arrive at Petersburg at	6:12 P. M.
Southern Express leave Weldon daily, Monday's excepted, at	2:35 A. M.
Arrive at Petersburg at	6:00 A. M.
Freight, with Passenger Coach attached, leave Weldon daily, except Saturday, at	8:00 P. M.
Arrive at Petersburg at	1:55 A. M.

Through tickets sold to all Eastern and Southern points, and baggage checked through.

First-class coaches will run through between Wilmington and New York on day trains, and sleeping cars run through on night trains.

Connections with Atlantic, Mississippi and Ohio trains at Petersburg, and with Chesapeake and Ohio trains at Richmond, for all the Virginia Springs and western points.

L. E. CLARKE,
Dispatcher of Trains.
R. M. SULLY, General Superintendent.
nol5tf

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE
Raleigh & Gaston Railroad.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD,
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
Raleigh, N. C., November 11, 1877.

On and after Sunday, November 11, 1877, trains on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad will run daily (Sundays excepted) as follows:

MAIL TRAINS MOVING NORTH.

Leave Raleigh at	9:30 A. M.
Arrive at Weldon,	2:30 P. M.

MAILS TRAINS MOVING SOUTH.

Leave Weldon at	12:40 A. M.
Arrive at Raleigh	6:00 P. M.

JOHN C. WINDER,
Superintendent.

20 CHROMO CARDS, ten styles, with name, 20c, post-paid. J. B. HUSTED, Nassau, N. Y.